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Jane Godfrey Keyes



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SOUTHEAST ASIA PROGRAM
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A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF VIETNAMESE PUBLICATIONS
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by

Jane Godfrey Keyes

Data Paper: Number 47
Southeast Asia Program
Department of Asian Studies
Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
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FOREWORD

Until a few years ago publications in French and English concerned with post-war Vietnam were very limited. It was particularly difficult to secure material issuing from the North Vietnamese regime. Recently, however, a considerable amount of new material has been published, and the acquisition of publications from North Vietnam, primarily via Hong Kong, has become much easier. The relatively sudden availability of such a substantial amount of significant publications opens up new and expanded research opportunities and creates an urgent need for bibliographical guidance. To meet this need, as well as to assist the Cornell University Library in discovering gaps in its holdings on Vietnam--to the end that insofar as possible they may be closed--this bibliography has been prepared.

The editor, Jane Godfrey Keyes, has devoted much of her graduate work to a study of political developments in North Vietnam. The Cornell Southeast Asia Program is pleased that she was willing to compile and annotate this bibliography. Although Mrs. Keyes wishes to have it made clear that this should be regarded as a provisional and far-from-complete beginning, I feel sure that students and scholars interested in modern Vietnam will find it useful and will be grateful to her for having made it available.

George McT. Kahin

Cornell University
Ithaca, New York
September, 1962

PREFACE

This bibliography is designed to cover works in English and French on the Communist movement in Vietnam from 1945-1960, indexed according to subject category. It contains material on the Democratic Republic of Vietnam during its first phase of power in 1945-1946, on the war period of 1946-1954, and on current developments in North Vietnam since the time of the Geneva Conference.

Owing to lack of time there are certain significant omissions which the author hopes to rectify some day in a revised edition of this bibliography. Firstly, while books, theses and material of the Joint Publications Research Service have been annotated, no articles have been, while in addition a few books or JPRS micro-cards were temporarily unobtainable and hence have received no annotation. Secondly, no cross-referencing has been attempted. The reader is therefore strongly advised to check all categories which seem relevant to their topic, and in particular to search under the "General" heading, which lists overall works giving a wide general coverage of topics.

Where items are available in the Cornell University Library, their numbers are listed in the margin of each page. Those books owned by Cornell but not yet catalogued are indicated by the following citation:- "CUL - n.y.c." All JPRS material listed is available on microfilm in the CUL, but does not have any overall designation given in the margin.

Jane Godfrey Keyes

ABBREVIATIONS USED

CUL	Cornell University Library
n.y.c.	not yet catalogued
DRV VDR	Democratic Republic of Vietnam
ICP	Indochinese Communist Party
FLPH	Foreign Languages Publishing House
JPRS	Joint Publications Research Service

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F81 Bezacier, L. "Liste des travaux relatifs au Viet-Nam publiés par L'École Française d'Extrême-Orient, France-Asie, 13 (1958), 535-558.
- JX
1
1618 Chatterji, B. R. "Recent advances in Southeast Asian studies: Modern Indochina," International Studies, 1 (1959-60), 315-319.
- Wason
Z3001
E53 Embree, John G., and Dotson, Lillian O. Bibliography of the Peoples and Cultures of Mainland Southeast Asia. 1950, 833 pp.
Includes two sections on Vietnam, one entitled "Vietnam and the Vietnamese", the other "Vietnam tribal and ethnic minority groups." Primarily devoted to ethnology, literature and language, and almost exhaustive on these particular topics.
- Wason
DS501
P11 Fall, Bernard B. "Recent publications on Indochina", Pacific Affairs, XXIX (March 1956), 57-64.
- Wason
Z3221+
U583 Hobbs, Cecil C., et al. (comps.) Indochina, a Bibliography of the Land and People. Washington, Library of Congress Reference Dept., 1950, xii, 367 pp.
A comprehensive bibliography of works on Indochina in Western languages and in Vietnamese, divided according to subject. Although many works cited were published prior to 1945, a number of 1945 works are also listed, including several put out by the Ho Chi Minh regime during the immediate post-war years.
- Wason
DS501
F24+ The Journal of Asian Studies. Nov. 1941--Ann Arbor, Michigan, Association for Asian Studies. (Vols. 1-15 known as The Far Eastern Quarterly.)
Annual bibliographic issues include valuable references to material on Viet Nam.
- Wason
Z3001
M17+ McVey, Ruth. Bibliography of Soviet Publications on Southeast Asia as listed in the Library of Congress Monthly Index of Russian Acquisitions. Ithaca,

New York, Southeast Asia Program, Dept. of Far Eastern Studies, Cornell University, 1959, v, 109 pp. (Data paper no. 34.)

Contains sections on Indochina and on Vietnam.. Lists Russian works on this area which are available in English and French translations.

Wason
Z3226
M62+

Michigan State University of Agriculture and Applied Science, East Lansing, Vietnam Project. What to Read on Vietnam: a selected annotated bibliography. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959, 67 pp.

Useful listing of articles and official documents on North and South Vietnam from 1954-58. Also includes reference to materials published in Vietnam itself in Western languages and in Vietnamese. Relates primarily to South Vietnam.

Wason
Z3226
M62+

. What to Read on Vietnam; a selected annotated bibliography. 2d ed., with a supplement covering the period Nov. 1958 to Oct. 1959. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1960, 73 pp.

Same as previous work, brought up to October 1959.

Wason
Z3108
A5571+

Sorich, Richard (ed.). Contemporary China; a bibliography of reports on China published by the United States Joint Publications Research Service. Prepared for the Joint Committee on Contemporary China of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council, New York, 1961, 99 pp.

Contains limited amount of material on North Vietnam

BIOGRAPHIES

"Biographical information on National Assembly Candidates, North Vietnam," JPRS 3944, Sept. 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17305, 20 pp.

Brief biographies of National Assembly candidates from the Vietnam Socialist Party, and on representatives from Hanoi. The first group includes biographies of the Secretary-General and Deputy Secretary-General of the Viet Nam Socialist Party; the second of Le Duan, Secretary-General of the Lao Dong Party; Truong Chinh, Deputy Premier of the VDR and its major theoretician; Pham Hung, also a Deputy Premier; Hoang Quoc Viet, President of the Vietnam General Confederation of Labor; Nghiem Xuan Yem, Secretary-General of the Vietnam Democratic Party and Minister of Agriculture and Forestry; and of leaders of the Catholic and Buddhist communities of North Vietnam.

Wason
DS501+
S94

"Biographie de Ho Chi Minh de la naissance à la révolution de 1945," Sud-Est, July 1949.

"Étude sur L'Union Indochinoise", Chronique de Politique Etrangère, 9 (July 1956), 470-505.
Includes a biography of Ho Chi Minh.

Wason
DS550
D22

Das, S. R. Mohan. Ho Chi Minh: Nationalist or Soviet Agent? Bombay, Democratic Research Service, 1950, 13 pp.

A former Communist documents Ho Chi Minh's early training in the USSR and sets out to establish the Communist orientation of the Ho Chi Minh regime.

Durbin, Peggy. "The shadowy leader of the Viet Minh," N. Y. Times Magazine, 9 May 1954.

"Eulogy on Ho Chi Minh," JPRS 5083, July 22, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14434, 48 pp.

Three articles by North Vietnamese writers recalling past meetings with Ho Chi Minh and giving glimpses of his personality. One article includes an account of Ho's activities in Siam in 1929.

"Eulogy on Ho Chi Minh on his 70th birthday", JPRS 5282, Aug. 25, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17422, 28 pp.

Three articles on Ho's life, the first by Vu Anh, Minister of Industry, recalling his connections with Ho Chi Minh between 1940-45; the second by a revolutionary who operated as a Viet Minh agent in Kunming during the same period and sheltered Ho at one stage of his life; the third by the Chairman of the Catholic Liaison Committee recounting a visit made by Ho to the University of Hanoi at the end of 1956.

Fischer, Ruth. "Ho Chi Minh: Disciplined Communist", Foreign Affairs, 33 no. 1 (October 1954).

Wason
DS557
A7H55
1960

A Heroic People; Memoirs from the Revolution. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 262 pp.

Memoirs of several leaders of the present-day Lao Dong Party, giving details of their years in the underground movement. Very useful for those seeking biographical information on the early years of today's leaders of North Vietnam.

Ho van Tao. Le mystérieux Ho Chi Minh. Paris, 1953.1

Ingber, David. "Ho-Chi-Minh", Contemporary Review (London), 178 (August 1950), 75-77.

Lacouture, Jean. Cinq Hommes et la France. Paris, Editions du seuil (1961), 370 pp., bibliographical footnotes.

Biographies of five Nationalist leaders of former French dependencies, including one of Ho Chi Minh.

"Land of compulsory joy", Time (November 22, 1954)1

A characterization of Ho-Chi-Minh and the factors which made him become a Communist.

"Newspaper articles on Ho Chi Minh, North Vietnam", JPRS 6339, Nov. 30, 1960. MC entry 1961: 1095, 72 pp.

Two articles on Ho, the first produced by the Party Historical Research Committee, the second by Vo Nguyen Giap, Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces. The first article gives a detailed outline of Ho's life and activities from his youth up to the present time; the second describes

Giap's first meetings with Ho at the beginning of World War II and the activities of the revolutionary movement in Vietnam and South China during the 1940-45 period.

CUL
n.y.c.

Nguyen Xuan Tram. From Mainland Hell to Island Hell. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

President Ho Chi Minh. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 121 pp. illus.

Two articles giving brief biographies of Ho Chi Minh, one by Pham Van Dong, the second by the Committee for the Study of the History of the Viet Nam Workers' Party. Includes quotations from Ho's speeches and writings.

JX
1901
R42+

Shaplen, Robert. "The enigma of Ho Chi Minh", The Reporter (January 27, 1955), 11-19.

Article following Ho's career from his youth through his rise to power in North Vietnam.

Wason
Film
294

Spencer, Raymond Law. The Rise of Ho Chi Minh: the biography of the Comintern's chief agent in Southeast Asia; his life from 1892-1946. Washington, D. C., 1958. Microfilm copy (positive) of typescript made in 1961, by Photoduplication Service, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. Collation of the original, as determined from the film: iii, 143 l. Thesis (M.A.)--George Washington University.

A comprehensive and detailed biography of Ho Chi Minh's life up to 1946.

To Hoai. "President Ho, father of the Vietnamese revolutionary army", JPRS 5770, Oct. 5, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18857, 54 pp.

Memoirs of the 1930's and World War II period, and of Ho Chi Minh's activities during this period.

Ton Duc Thang. "President Ho Chi Minh and his policy of unity, North Vietnam", JPRS 3994, Sept. 26, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17343, 3 pp.

Ho's stress on the building up of Front organizations throughout the history of the Communist Party in North Vietnam.

Wason
DS557
A5T74

Tran-dan-Tien. Glimpses of the Life of Ho Chi Minh, President of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 63 pp., illus.

Biography of Ho Chi Minh. Light in treatment, but containing interesting anecdotes on Ho's life.

Vietnam Information Service, Paris. Le Président Ho-chi-Minh. Paris, 1947, 20 pp., illus.

A brief account of Ho's life containing valuable biographical data.

Viet-Nam New Service, Bangkok. Ho-Chi-Minh, The "Father" of his People. Bangkok, 1947, 43 pp.

(Also an edition published in Calcutta in 1948.)

Laudatory biography of Ho put out by an agency of the Ho Chi Minh government.

_____. Fifty-eighth birth anniversary of Ho Chi Minh: President, Viet Nam Democratic Republic, 19 May 1948. Rangoon, 1948.

Vo Nguyen Giap, Hoang Quoc Viet, Nguyen Luong Bang, Le Van Luong and Pham Hung. Souvenirs From Militants. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

Ypsilon. "Ho-Chi-Minh's happy life", Plain Talk (April 1950).

CULTURE

1. general

Freedom of Conscience in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam: selection of official documents from 1945 to 1955. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

Wason
DS557
A5H87

Huard, Pierre and Durand, Maurice. Connaissance du Viet-Nam. Paris, Imprimerie Nationale, 1954, iii, 356 pp., illus., maps.

A sociological study of Vietnamese traditional life and customs. Too detailed and specialized for the general reader, but an excellent reference book.

HX
5
N93

Huu, T. "Problèmes du travail culturel au Viet Nam", Nouvelle revue internationale (Sept. 1960), 100-110.

Nguyen Bao. "History and Functions of Cultural-Historical-Geographical Research Commission in North Vietnam", JPRS (D) 733, Dec. 16, 1958. MC entry 1959: 12813, 4 pp.

Descriptions of the establishment of the commission in 1953, its current activities, publications, major works in preparation and translations of works from other Communist countries.

2. the intellectuals

N4
M73+

Chaffard, Georges. "Le gouvernement nord-vietnamien doit affronter à son tour le mécontentement populaire", Le Monde, 5 (Dec. 1956).

"Communists 'reform' artists and writers in North Vietnam", News from Vietnam (December 22, 1958), pp. 6-10.

Wason
DS557
A6H67

Hoa-Mai (Ed.). The "Nhan Van" Affair (Saigon, 1958), 174 pp.
Excerpts from the paper Nhan Van through

which the intellectual community voiced its opposition to the government at the end of 1956.

Wason
DS557
A7H67

Hoang Van Chi (Ed. and Tr.). The New Class in North Vietnam. Saigon, Cong Dan, 1958, xi, 165 pp., illus.

Collection of articles which appeared at the end of 1956 and through 1957 in various newspapers and journals indicting the Ho Chi Minh government on a number of scores, including their failures over the land reform campaign. Included are selections from Nhan Van, organ of intellectual dissent through which the "Hundred Flowers" campaign of North Vietnam was voiced.

H. [oney], P. J. "Revolt of the intellectuals in North Vietnam", World Today, xiii (June 1957), 250-260.

A thoughtful and sensitive analysis of the causes, events and results of the "revolt of the intellectuals" in the fall of 1956.

DK
1
S71

Honey, P. J. "Ho Chi Minh and the intellectuals: bitter rice in Viet Minh", Soviet Survey (April/June 1959), 119-24.

Wason
DS1
A74

Nguyen dang Thuc. "An intellectual views the 'Nhan Van' affair", Asian Culture, 11 (1958), no. 2, 54-73.

Wason
DS701
C5Q11

Nhu Phong. "Intellectuals, writers and artists", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 47-69.

Traces the changing attitudes of the Vietnamese intellectuals during the course of the 1946-54 war. Goes on to cover the growing discontent among the intellectual community which culminated in the "Hundred Flowers" movement in 1956, the reassertion of Party control and introduction of mass campaigns to "reform" the intellectuals, and the current accent on training intellectuals of worker/peasant origin and removing those with a "capitalist" past. Nhu Pong, who left North Vietnam in 1955, is editor of the Saigon newspaper Tu Do and secretary of the Vietnam P.E.N. club.

Pfutzner, R. "The plight of intellectuals in North Viet Nam", News from Viet Nam, 4 (December 8, 1958), 14-17.

Wason "Vers la déstalinisation au Nord Viet-Nam",
DS501 Pacific (Paris) 5 (Oct./Dec. 1956), 19-23.
P107

2.1. literary affairs, literature and folklore.

Wason Alley, Rewi. Buffalo Boys of Viet-Nam. Hanoi,
DS557 FLPH, 1956, 208 pp., illus.

A5A73

This book is designed to show the harsh treatment meted out to the Vietnamese by the French prior to the Communist assumption of power. Written by a pro-Communist New Zealand author who stayed on in Hanoi after the Geneva partition.

Wason Brand, Mona. Daughters of Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH,
M1824 1958, 183 pp., illus.

V6C73

1958

Stories and poems based on the experiences of North Vietnamese who fought against the French. Written by a pro-Communist Australian writer who visited North Vietnam with her husband Len Fox in 1956 and who stayed in the DRV for two years.

Wason Come to the fields! buffalo; Vietnamese folksongs.
M1824 Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 93 pp.

V6C73

1958

Wason Diamond, Dick. The Walls are Down. Illustrated by
PR6007 Tran Manh Tuyen; cover design by Len Fox. Hanoi,
I11W2 FLPH, 1958, 191 pp., illus.

Short novel describing the life of a peasant family during the 1946-54 war against the French. Designed to suggest that life under the French was very harsh.

Fifteen Years of Vietnamese Poetry. Hanoi, FLPH,
1961.

Fifteen Years of Vietnamese Prose. Hanoi, FLPH,
1961.

Ho Chi Minh. French Colonialism on Trial. (Edited
by Milton I. Sacks.) Yale Translation Series
#6, 1961.

English translation of Le procès de la colonisation Française, an anti-colonial diatribe written by Ho (then known as Nguyen Ai Quoc) in the mid-'20's. Interesting solely as the first main piece of writing by Ho.

Wason
 PL4378.5
 H68
 1960

Ho Chi Minh. Journal de prison; poèmes. Hanoi, Editions au langues étrangères (1960), 91 pp.
 Poems written by Ho Chi Minh during his term of imprisonment by the Chinese Nationalist government in South China from 1942-44. (Translated from Chinese characters.)

Wason
 DS557
 A7H691
 1960
 (n.y.c.)

_____. Selected Works, Vol. I. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960.
 Collection of articles written by Ho between 1922 and 1926, during his years in France, Russia and South China. Includes a translation of his Le Procès de la Colonisation Française.
 (Also an edition in CUL in French/Wason DS557/A7H691/1960.)

_____. Selected Works, Vol. II. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961, 172 pp.
 Contains speech made by Ho at the Tours Congress of 1920 when he threw in his lot with the 3rd International; a translation of Le Procès de la Colonisation Française; Ho's appeal on the founding of the ICP in 1930; excerpt from his report to the Communist International in July 1939 on the ICP's line during the period of the Democratic Front (1936-1939); a letter to the Central Committee of the ICP following the founding of the Viet Minh Front in 1941; and his appeal for general insurrection in 1945.

_____. Selected Works, Vol. III. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961, 445 pp.
 Collection of Ho's speeches and writings issued between 1945 and 1954, including the Political Report read at the February 1951 Congress at which the Lao Dong Party was formed, and the Report to the National Assembly of December 1953 at which the Agrarian Reform Law was passed.

Wason
 ML824
 V6H98

Huu Ngoc (Ed.). Chansons populaires Vietnamiennes, choisies et traduites par Huu Ngoc et Alice Kahn. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1958, 90 pp.
 Popular songs

Wason
 PL4385
 K49

Kim-Lan. His Village; Three Vietnamese Short Stories. Hanoi, FLPH, 1957, 49 pp.
 Stories of the war period designed to show the hardships caused by the division between North and South Vietnam with an implicit demand for reunification of the two zones.

Minh Tam. "Selection of literary works for textbooks in North Vietnam", JPRS 6384, December 9, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2251, 2 pp.

Not, as one might have hoped, a listing of the books to be studied by North Vietnamese students, but a complaint by a young writer about the curriculum of an evening literary course he attended. While this suggests a certain dislike for the official choice of subject matter, it does not appear to be indicative of a wider movement, i.e. of a resurgence of the "Hundred Flowers" campaign, and hence is of limited interest.

Wason
PL4389
N17T2
1960

Nam-Cao. Tchi Phéo et autres nouvelles. Traduction de Le Van Lap et Georges Boudarel; introduction de Nguyen dinh Thi; illus. de Ta Luu. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1960, 243 pp. illus.

Collection of stories, most of which deal with heroic popular exploits during the early years of the war against the French. Nam Cao served with a Viet Minh unit during the early years of the war, was sent by the Party to the Northern zone where he published the Cuu Quoc newspaper, took part in the late 1950 campaign along the Chinese border, and then left for the French-occupied delta zone, where he was captured and shot in 1951.

Wason
PL4389
N47T2
1960

Ngo Tat To. When the Light is Out. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 171 pp. (Also edition in French in CUL.)

Novel of the allegedly harsh conditions of life under French rule. Ngo Tat To, trained under the old Confucian pattern, has written several other novels, such as Village Affairs, as well as having translated Russian works for the Party.

Nguyen-cung-Giu. Le fils de la baleine. Paris, A. Fayard, 1956, 22 pp., illus.

Wason
PL4380
N52
1956

Nguyen dinh Thi. Vietnamese Literature; a Sketch. Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 24 pp. "Article published by Soviet Literature in its issue no. 9 of September 1955." (Also edition in French, not in CUL.)

Brief historical survey of Vietnamese literature with a section on the 1945-54 period, giving names and brief biographies of main writers in the DRV-occupied zone.

- PG
2900
S72+
Nguyen dinh Thi. "The literature of Viet-Nam", Soviet Literature, 9 (1955), 143-151.
See previous item.
- Wason
PL4389
N59D2
1955
Nguyen Ngoc. Noup, L'héro des montagnes. Traduction de Dao Trong et G. Boudarel. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1959, 285 pp.
Novel describing the exploits of a young boy fighting in the high central plateau region during the Indochinese war. Won first prize of the DRV Association of Artists and Writers in 1954-55.
- Wason
DS557
A7N57
1958
. The Village That Wouldn't Die: a Story of Vietnam's Resistance War. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 212 pp.
Another prize-winning novel of the 1946-54 war set in the high central plateau region and written by one who himself fought against the French in this area.
- Wason
DS550
058
The One-eyed Elephant and the Elephant-genie: selected short stories of the Vietnamese Resistance War. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 1145 pp.
Short stories designed to show the hardships suffered by the Vietnamese at the hands of the French during the 1946-54 war.
- Wason
PL4386
095+
1957
L'ouvrier Vietnamien à travers ses poèmes. Hanoi, Editions Lao Dong, 1957, 100 pp.
Collection of poems by North Vietnamese workers.
- Pham Huy Thong (Tr.). Poems of To Huu. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961(?).
- Phan Nan. "Analysis of the novel Brick Courtyard", JPRS 3921, Sept. 17, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17291.
- Wason
DS557
A7P92
Les premiers jours de notre combat; recits de la résistance Vietnamienne. Hanoi, Editions en Langues Étrangères, 1958, 269 pp.
Collection of short stories on the war period, together with very brief biographies of the various writers of the stories.
- CUL
n.y.c.
Return to Dien Bien Phu and Other Stories. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

- Wason
PL4389
762
1957
- To Hoai. Stories of the North West. Hanoi, FLPH, 1957. 127 pp.
Tales of various ethnic minority groups.
- Wason
PL4389
T64
1959
- To Huu. Poems (trans. by Aileen Palmer). Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 24 pp.
Collection of poems written between 1947 and 1954 by the leading writer of the Communist regime in North Vietnam, who took a prominent part in the "Hundred Flowers" campaign at the end of 1956.
- H
1
N53+
- Van Dinh. "Literature and art in embattled Viet-Nam (letter from Viet-Nam)", New Times, 50 (December 1951), 25-26.

2.2 educational developments

- Wason
DS501
A8
- Buu-Loc, Prince. "Speech at the University of Hanoi", Asia, 4 (June 1954), 67-72.
- "Education and cultural progress in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 1053, Dec. 2, 1959. MC entry 1960: 830, 32 pp.
Survey of educational advances in North Vietnam since the Geneva Conference. Includes section on educational developments in the minority areas.
- Ho Dac Di. "University branch is developing quickly and strongly, North Vietnam", JPRS 8047, April 6, 1961. MC entry 1961: 13019.
- Luong Van Tik. "Let's put an end to illiteracy", World Student News, 12 (Dec. 1955), 17.
Education in North Vietnam.
- The Struggle Against Illiteracy in Viet Nam.
Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 58 pp., illus. (Also version in French: Lutte contre L'analphabetisme au Viet Nam).
Description of government campaigns against illiteracy since 1945, with figures on general educational developments since that date.

Nguyen Van Huyen. Sixteen Years' Development of National Education in the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam. Hanoi, FILPH, 1961, 48 pp.

Speech by Nguyen Van Huyen, Minister of Education of the DRV, at a Students' International Seminar held in Hanoi in August 1961 on the achievements in the development of education in the DRV since 1945. Figures on defeating illiteracy, numbers of students at different school levels, etc.

Preparatory Committee. "Establishment of State Science Commission in Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 643, Dec. 1958. MC entry 1959: 10209, 14 pp.

On the establishment of a State Science Commission to help meet the needs of the forthcoming Three Year Plan (1958-60) and to unify control over scientific developments, placing them under state control.

"Report on activities of State Science Commission during 1959, North Vietnam", JPRS 5193, Aug. 3, 1960. MC entry 1960: 15765, 53 pp.

Report on the first year of activities of the State Science Commission, delivered by the Vice-Chairman of the Commission at a meeting of 250 scientists and technicians of North Vietnam in February 1959. Indicates way in which the work of the Commission is geared to the needs of the State Economic Plans. Breakdown on the organization of the component institutes and research committees within the Commission, together with mention of the journal put out by it.

Wason
DS701
C5Q11

Tongas, Gerard. "Indoctrination replaces education", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March, 1962), 70-81.

Tongas, a French historian who chose to stay on in North Vietnam after 1954 as professor of French at the Lycée Chu Van-An in Hanoi, and who finally returned to France in 1960, recounts his first-hand experiences of the teaching process in the DRV, including the special treatment accorded young cadres and the children of cadres. Also includes observations on the University of Hanoi, and on the overall lack of teaching equipment in North Vietnamese schools and universities.

"Translations on North Vietnam non-economic data--scientific organizations", JPRS (NY) 1859, Aug. 20, 1959. MC entry 1959: 14887, 20 pp.

Collection of articles on the spread of scientific information in North Vietnam through

the establishment of institutes, committees, a
central science library, etc.

Vietnam News Service, Rangoon. Educational Problems
in Viet-Nam, by Nguyen Khanh Toan. Rangoon,
1950.

DESCRIPTION AND TRAVEL ACCOUNTS

Alley, Rewi. Spring in Vietnam; a diary of a journey.
Raven Press Co., 1956 (n.p.)

Wason
DS508.2
B13

Badalo-Dulong, Claude. Asie Jaune, Asie Rouge.
Paris, Flammarion Editeur, 1958, 201 pp., illus.
A description of the authoress' visit to various countries of Southeast Asia in 1957. Includes one chapter on North Vietnam. Written in a journalistic style, the book is of limited value to scholars wishing to make a study of North Vietnam, but is interesting as a travelogue, and for its description of Mikoyan's visit to North Vietnam in 1957 and of life in Hanoi following the admission of failures in the land reform movement in November 1956.

Blume, Isabelle. De la frontière du Laos à la rivière Ben Hai. 1961.

Wason
DS557
A7B94

Burchett, Wilfred. North of the 17th Parallel
Delhi People's Publishing House Ltd., 1956.
Burchett, an Australian pro-Communist journalist now residing in Hanoi, visited the jungle resistance base of Ho Chi Minh and his followers in North Vietnam in 1954, shortly before the battle of Dien Bien Phu. While this account of his stay is heavily biased, it is extremely useful as one of the few first-hand impressions we have of the DRV's jungle war base, and contains biographical and other information unavailable elsewhere.

H
1
N53+

_____. "Through Korea and Vietnam, a correspondent's notes", New Times, XII 22 (May 1954), 27-31.

Wason
D811
C53

Chezal, Guy de. Parachuté en IndoChine; à travers L'Indochine en feu. Paris, Editions des Deux Sirènes, (1947), 279 p. ("Cette sacré vérité")
A personal account written in conversational style by a French soldier of his experiences in Indochina from Jan.-Sept. 1945, with a certain amount of material on the activities of the Viet Minh at the time that they were preparing to seize power.

Wason
PQ2605

Courtade, Pierre. La rivière noire; roman. Paris, Editeurs français réunis, 1953, 204 pp.

Written by a member of the French Communist Party, this gives a description of the 1952 campaign which took place in Thai territory.

AP
2
N569+

Durbin, Peggy. "Uncle Ho's disciplined joy", New Yorker, 31 (December 17, 1955), 140-147.

Description of the authoress' visit to North Vietnam since Geneva.

Figuères, Léo. Je reviens du Viet-Nam libre: notes de voyage. Paris, 1950.

Report of a visit by a French Communist journalist to the DRV-controlled zone in 1950.

H
1
N53+

_____. "Viet-Nam impressions (travel notes)", New Times, 34 (August 1950), 20-24.

Wason
DS557
A7F79

Fox, Len. Friendly Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 169 pp., illus.

Impressionistic sketches of living conditions in North Vietnam by an Australian Communist writer who went to North Vietnam in 1956. Includes a limited amount of material on the Catholic church and on the treatment of minority peoples amidst translations of Vietnamese poems and legends.

JX
1902
H81

"From an Indochinese notebook", In Defence of Peace, 44 (January 1955), 83-87.

Wason
DS550
G59

Goeldhieux, Claude. Quinze mois prisonnier chez les Viets: choses vues. Paris, René Julliard, 1953, 245 pp., illus., maps.

Claude Goeldhieux, a parachutist in the French Expeditionary Corps, was captured and held by the Viet Minh from October 1950 to January 1952. Primarily an account of the physical hardships he underwent. This also includes brief comments on the political indoctrination of prisoners by the Viet Minh.

AP
2
N558++

Isaacs, Harold R. "Indochina: the fight for freedom", New Republic (February 3, 1947).

Discusses the author's trip to the DRV zone in 1946, and his visit with Ho Chi Minh.

H
1
N53+

Jensen, Fritzl "In the heart of Vietnam", New Times, XII 24 (June 1954), 23-26.

Lamberta, Wernerl "A trip through Vietnam", World Youth, 2 (Feb. 1957), 12, 13, 24.

Mignot, Elie. "I have just returned from Vietnam", JPRS 16423, Dec. 16, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4440.
Article by a member of the French Communist Party who attended the Third Congress of the Lao Dong Party in September 1960. Echoes the official DRV line on the land reform campaign and on the development of industry in North Vietnam. Includes a description of a visit to the Nam Dinh textile factory.

Wason
DS525
N55

Newman, Bernard. Report on Indo-China. New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1954, 245 pp., illus., index. (Books That Matter)
A British journalist gives a superficial account of a visit to Vietnam in 1953l

Wason
DS550
N565
1955

Ngo-Van-Chieu.l Journal d'un combattant Viet-Minh, (Traduit par Jacques Despuech). Paris, Editions du Seuil, 1955, 230 pp.
Personal recollections of one who witnessed the DRV's rise to power in 1945, and who later became an officer in the Vietnam People's Army. Useful insights into DRV propaganda methods and the ways in which the Viet Minh extended its influence among the local populationl

Nguyen Duy Thanh. My Four Years with the Viet Minh. Bombay, Democratic Research Service, 1950.
Nguyen Duy Thanh was a member of the Ho Chi Minh administration from 1945-1948, when he was appointed Minister for Industrial Productionl In 1949 he fled from North Vietnam and joined the Bao Dai regime. Now strongly anti-Communist, he paints a portrait of the harshness of life under Communist rule in the areas controlled by the Viet Minh during the period of the creation of the DRV.

Wason
PL4378.5
N574
V66
v.1

Nguyen Tien Lang. Les chemins de la révolte (T. I. Série Les Vietnamiens). Paris, Amiot-Dumont, 1953, 191 pp.
The author, a former provincial head in the zone occupied by the French during the 1946-54

war, and who was captured by the Viet Minh, recounts the story of his life and of the relations between the central government and the area controlled by the DRV during this period.

JX
1902
H81

Oldroyd, Max. "Vietnam today", In Defence of Peace, 65 (October 1956), 11-18.

AP
20
E85

Pagniez, Yvonneo "Dans la province du Haut-Mékong à Nam Tha", Etudes, 289 (May 1956), 212-225.

Wason
DS525
P13

_____. Français d'Indochine. Paris, Flammarion, 1953, 234 pp., illus., maps.

Impressions of a pro-French Swiss journalist who travelled throughout Indochina during 1953.

Wason
DS550
P13

_____. Naissance d'une nation; choses vues au Vietnam. Paris, Genève, La Palatine, 1954, 255 pp., illus.

Description of the methods employed by the French to gain Vietnamese support for their cause. An interesting comparison with methods similarly used by the Viet Minh, e.g. in regard to propaganda techniques, education of the children, claims of widescale social and economic reforms put out to gain popular support, etc.

AP
20
R439

_____. "Sur les plateaux d'Indochine; guerre psychologique", Revue des deux mondes (Jan. 1, 1954), 135-142.

Wason
DS557
V5P13

o o. Le Viet Minh et la guerre psychologique. Paris, La Colombe, Editions du Vieux Colombes, 1955, 101 pp., illus.

Methods of mass mobilization employed by the Viet Minh, together with a chapter on agrarian reform. Brief biographical notes on top members of the Lao Dong Party, and figures on the increase in Party membership since 1945.

Pasquier, Emile. "Eleven days in Vietnam", World Trade Union Movement, 6 (June 1955), 21-23.

CUL
n.y.c.

Salmon, Lorraine. Pig Follows Dog; Two Years in Vietnam Hanoi, FIPH, 1960, 206 pp., illus.

Written by the wife of Malcolm Salmon (see next item), this book presents a series of light sketches of the day-to-day life of a pro-Communist Australian woman living in Hanoi from 1958-1960.

CUL
n.y.c.

Salmon, Malcolm. Focus on Indo-China. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961, 280 pp.

A highly biased and sketchily written account of the history of Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia by an Australian journalist who was a Southeast Asia correspondent for the Australian Communist newspaper Tribune, and who was based in Hanoi from 1958-1960.

Wason
DS550
579

Starobin, Joseph. Eyewitness in Indochina. New York, Cameron and Kahn, 1954, 187 pp., illus.

Written by an American ex-Communist and former foreign editor of the Daily Worker, this gives the author's impressions of the Viet Minh jungle resistance base in 1953. Useful as a first-hand account, and containing a considerable amount of information on the administration of the Communist-controlled territory during this period. Includes descriptions of interviews with Ho Chi Minh and several other top members of the Lao Dong Party.

_____. "In the forests of free Vietnam", World Trade Union Movement, 14 (July 1953), 29-34.

H
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N53+

_____. "I visited free Vietnam", New Times, XI 23 (January 1953), 19-25.

Wason
DS557
A5579

_____. Vietnam Fights for Freedom; The Record of a Visit to the Liberated Areas of Viet-Nam in March 1953. London, Lawrence and Wishart, 1953, 62 pp.

First-hand reports on the Viet Minh jungle resistance base in 1953. Includes glimpses of Ho Chi Minh, of General Giap's headquarters, and of other men who today form the leaders of the Lao Dong Party, together with brief descriptions of the "schools" held for the intellectuals in the resistance base throughout the war period, and of the factories built up in the jungle turning out primitive forms of armaments to speed the war effort.

AP
Z
N267++

Strong, Anna Louise. "Exclusive: an interview with Ho Chi Minh", The National Guardian (May 22, 1961), 7.

Description of an interview held with Ho Chi Minh in Hanoi in 1961 in which Anna Louise Strong asks about agricultural cooperativization and whether North Vietnam will develop a commune system. Ho's answers show his customary skill at evading subjects he does not care to speak on.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

1. pre-1954

Wason
DS501+
S94

Clermont, André. "L'économie Viet-Minh", Indochine--Sud.-Est Asiatiquei (June 1953).

Wason
HG188
14D47

Despuech, Jacques. Le trafic de piastres. Paris, Editions des Deux Rives, 1953, 168 pp., photo-copied docs.

Study of certain economic and financial aspects of Indo-chinese war, with one section (31 p.) on the financial structure of the DRV during this period.

"Factory in the forest", World Youth, 2 (February 1952), 16-17.

On armsmanufacturing in the jungles of Viet Minh controlled territory during the 1946-54 war.

Wason
DS501
P11

Mus, Paul. "The role of the village in Vietnamese politics", Pacific Affairs XX (September 22, 1949), 265-272.

Wason
DS557
A7P53
1955

Pham-van-Dongi Achievements of the Vietnamese People's War of Resistance; excerpt from a report by Vice-Premier Pham-van-Dong at the National Assembly of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955, 48 pp.

Written at the end of 1953, this phamphlet is both an exhortation to the supporters of Ho Chi Minh to keep up their struggle against the French and at the same time an outline of certain of the economic and educational benefits which the Communist Party claimed to have provided the people within the areas under its control during the war yearsi

Wason
HD8666
T47

Thompson, Virginia McLean. Labor Problems in South-east Asia. Published under the auspices of the Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relationsi New Haven, Yale University Press, 1947, XVIII, 283 pp.

Wason

Vu Do Thin. Evolution économique du Viet-Nam Vol. I, Monnaie et salaires. Paris, Librairie Général de Droit et de Jurisprudence, R. Pichon and R. Durand-Auzias, 1954, 170 pp.

Historical survey of financial trends since 1878, with very brief section on monetary policies in the DRV from 1945-47, and from 1947-52.

2. post-1954

2.1 general

Avsenev, M. M. "Democratic Republic of Viet Nam, economy and foreign trade", JPRS 7437, January 8, 1961, 194 p. MC entry 1961: 4698i

Complete translation of a book by Avsenev published in Leningrad in 1960. Pages 1-29 give overall geographical and historical survey up to 1945; pp. 30-42 a survey of agricultural and industrial developments in the Communist-controlled zone of Vietnam from 1945-54; pp. 42 on--the state of the economy and foreign trade relations of the DRV since 1954i

Bushuyev, G., and Yuriyev, K. "Outstanding event in history of Vietnamese people, North Vietnam", JPRS 4531, April 12, 1961. MC entry 1961: 7684, 6 pp.

Brief review of the overall political and economic achievements claimed by the Lao Dong Party at the Third Party Congress in September 1960.

Dang Thi. "Statistical work in North Vietnam", JPRS 2418, March 28, 1960. MC entry 1960: 7103, 4 pp.

Summary translation of a report by Dang Thi, Deputy Director of the Central Statistical Bureau of the State Planning Commission on the overall work and major surveys conducted by the Central Statistical Bureau established in 1956, e.g. on agricultural production (1957-58), private management in industry in the large cities (1958) or fluctuations in market prices (1957).

"Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS 4925, August 28, 1961. MC entry 1961: 17411, 58 pp., tables.

Extracts from a book bearing the above title put out by the Institute of the Peoples of

Asia, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, in 1960. Included are sections on industry, Soviet-bloc aid to the DRV, the reunification of North and South Vietnam, and on DRV foreign policy and trade with both Communist and non-Communist countries. Well documented, with useful tables and figures. Bibliographical notes also give references to Vietnamese and Russian source materials used.

"Development of economy in North Vietnam", JPRS 3961, September 22, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17315, 5 pp.

Two articles urging increases in production but lowering of costs.

Wason
DS501
P11

Donnell, J. C. "National renovation campaigns in Vietnam", Pacific Affairs, 32 (1959).

"Economic achievements of North Vietnam", International Life, 10 (October 1956), 121.

"Economic information on North Vietnam", JPRS 10891, Nov. 6, 1961. MC entry 1962: 1355, 152 pp., tables.

Translation of eight articles which appeared in Nghien Cuu Kinh Te (Economic Research), Hanoi, number 3, in June 1961. Topics cover such subjects as boosting production in the machine manufacturing industry, new developments in handicraft production, water utilization, bank credits allotted under the Three-Year Plan period, foreign trade activities from 1958-1960, and increasing the food supplies in the poor and over-populated province of Nghe An.

"Economic reports on North Vietnam from eastern European periodicals", JPRS (DC) 608, March 20, 1959. MC entry 1959: 6371.

Wason
HC443
V5E19

Economic Restoration and Cultural Development in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam (1955-57). Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 47 pp.

Description of the economic difficulties facing North Vietnam in the years immediately after the Geneva Conference and the measures taken to rehabilitate the economy. Includes brief section on land reform.

Efimov, P. "The Vietnam Democratic Republic on the way to building a new life", International Life, 8 (Aug. 1955), 45-47.

Five Years of Economic and Cultural Edification
(1955-1959). Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

Wason
 HF41+
 F22

Hoan, Buu. "Vietnam; economic consequences of the Geneva Peace", Far Eastern Economic Review, 25 (December 11, 1958).

H
 1
 N53+

Karpov, V. and Cheshkov, M. "Peaceful days of a free people", New Times, XIII 7 (February 1955), 18-20i
 Reconstruction.

Wason
 DS701
 C5Q11

Kaye, William. "A bowl of rice divided; the economy of North Vietnam", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 82-93.

A review of economic developments in North Vietnam since the time of Geneva, with a brief section on the land reform campaign, an outline on the aims and targets of the Three-Year Plan and the role of foreign aid together with some extremely useful tables giving figures on agricultural and industrial production, government expenditures, Soviet bloc aid, percentages of households in agricultural producers' cooperatives, etc. Mr. Kaye is a specialist in Asian and Communist agrarian problems.

HX
 5
 C13

Limbourg, Michel. "La situation au Vietnam", Cahiers du communisme, 32 (October 1956), 1013-27.

Wason
 HC443
 V5L73

_____. L'économie actuelle du Viet Nam Démocratique. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1956, 136 pp., illus., tables, maps.

Description of economic conditions in the DRV in the first two years after the Geneva Conference, with material on the land reform campaign, state commerce and economic rehabilitation. Useful material on a poorly-covered phase.

AP
 20
 E77

Mende, Tibor. "Les deux Viet Nam, laboratoires de L'Asie", Esprit (June 1957), 924-950.

Nguyen Dui Tin. "Peace came to Vietnam", World Trade Union Movement, 15 (November 1954), 21-23i
 Reconstruction in North Vietnam.

Nguyen Duy Trinh. "Government report on Three-Year Plan of North Vietnam, 1958-60", JPRS (DC) 632i MC entry 1959: 6390, 58 pp.

Official report by the Chairman of the State Planning Commission on the goals and tasks of the Three-Year Plan for 1958-1960.

Nguyen Duy Trinh and Le Tam. "Outline of the Five-Year Plan for agriculture and industry, North Vietnam", JPRS 7431, January 26, 1961i MC entry 1961: 4694i

Excerpt from a report by Nguyen Duy Trinh, Chairman of the State Planning Commission, presented at the Third National Congress of the Lao Dong Party in September 1960 on the goals of the Five-Year Plan for 1961-1965, together with an article on the benefits that fulfillment of the plan would bring the DRV in its aim of producing a fully socialist form of economy.

DK
1
S715++

Nguyen Long Bang. "In the family of Socialist countries", Soviet Union, 10 (October 1956), 2. Economic conditionsi

H
1
N53+

Nguyen Van Bongi "How Vietnam lives", New Times, XV 8 (February 1957), 26-27i Economic conditionsi

Wason
DS557
A7N57

Nguyen Van Dam. Le Viet-Nam en marche. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955, 212 pp., illus., map.

Pham-van-Dong. "Problèmes fondamentaux du plan d'état pour 1956", Etudes économiques (Paris), 97/98 (1956), 43-53i

_____. "Progress report on state plan for first half of 1960", JPRS 5514, September 8, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17561, 50 pp.

Outlines in chronological order the political events which took place in North Vietnam in the first half of 1960, including the repatriation of 8,000 Vietnamese from Thailand and the taking of the March 1960 censusi Material also on the consolidation of lower-level cooperatives through ideological meansi

Pham-van-Dong. Réalisations et taches immediates; rapport présenté par le Vice-Président Pham Van Dong devant la 4ème session de L'Assemblée Nationale. Hanoi, March 1955, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955, 86 pp.

Wason
DS557
A7A3+

_____. "Report of Premier Pham Van Dong at 8th session of National Assembly, Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 294, April 1958. MC entry 1958: 1611, 71 pp.

Official government report on rehabilitation of the economy and new tasks facing the DRV in its forthcoming phase of transition to a Socialist form of economy. Also includes sections on national reunification, and on the current foreign policy approach of the DRV.

_____. "Report of Prime Minister Pham Van Dong to 9th ordinary session of National Assembly", JPRS (DC) 552-D., February 20, 1959. MC entry 1959: 4953, 17 pp.

Report on the tasks facing the people of North Vietnam during the "new phase" of transition to Socialism i.e. the establishment of agricultural and handicraft cooperatives, and the takeover of private industry and trade by the state. Overall official report on general tasks and aims of the DRV.

_____. "Progress report on state plan for first half of 1960", JPRS 5514, September 8, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17561.

The Problems Facing the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam in 1961: Economy, culture, national reunification, foreign relations. Hanoi, FLPH (1961?), 59 pp. (Also version in French.)

Excerpts from official reports by Nguyen Duy Trinh, head of the State Planning Committee, and Premier Pham Van Dong on the achievements of the Three-Year Plan (1958-60), the tasks of the 1961 State Plan, and on the current situation regarding the reunification of South Vietnam with the North.

HG
11
E19++

"Problems of the Viet Minh", The Economist (October 29, 1955).

"Selected newspaper articles on 1959 state plan in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1646 June 2, 1959. MC entry 1959: 13064, 20 pp.

Tasks and aims of the 1959 Plan in all fields of economic and social life.

"Selected newspaper translations on North Vietnam's 1960 plans", JPRS 6073, October 10, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17681, 46 pp.

Collection of articles on agriculture, construction, transport and general economic plans for 1960, and on Hanoi's plans for the year.

"Selected translations on the economy of North Vietnam", JPRS 5013, July 12, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14375, 55 pp.

Number of articles on agriculture, handicrafts and industry and their tasks in fulfilling the 1960 State Plan. Also on financial management in industry and on developments in transport and communication.

H
1
N53+

Sergeeva, N. "In liberated Vietnam; beginning of a new life", New Times, XIII 27 (July 1955), 21-28.

On economic reconstruction.

H
1
N53+

_____. "In liberated Vietnam; yesterday, today and tomorrow", New Times, XIII 28 (July 1955), 19-26.

AP
50
S72+

_____. "Features of a new life", Soviet Woman, XI 9 (September 1955), 31-32.
Economic conditions1

AP
5
Q3

Stuchen, Philip1 "Partitioned Indochina; economic consequences of the Vietnam truce", Queen's Quarterly, 64 (Autumn 1957), 405-420.

Wason
DS501
P11

Shabad, Theodore. "Economic developments in North Vietnam", Pacific Affairs, XXXI (March 1958), 36-53.

Drawing principally on Soviet sources the author presents a detailed description of the economic rehabilitation of North Vietnam between July 1954 and 1958.

"Success of 1959 plan and struggle to achieve 1960 plan and three-year plan, North Vietnam", JPRS 5692. Translation of booklet entitled On basis

of success of 1959 plan, let us exert our strength to struggle for overfulfillment of 1960 State plan for industry and three-year plan, released by Su That (Truth) Publishing House, Hanoi, 1960.
MC entry 1960: 18831, 98 pp.

On the achievements of the 1959 plan and tasks of the Three-Year Plan (1958-60).

D
410
I39

Ton That Tien. "Economic planning in independent Vietnam", India Quarterly, XII (July-September 1956), 298-308.

Comparison of economic planning in North and South, especially useful with reference to the North.

Wason
HC497
McM23

_____. "Some non-economic factors in the economic development of underdeveloped countries", Malayan Economic Review, 5.1 (April 1960), 66-73.

"Translations on North Vietnam, economic data", JPRS (DC) 934, September 22, 1959. MC entry 1959: 16530.

Vandenbosch, Anry. "Chinese thrust in Southeast Asia", Current History, 37 (December 1959), 333-338.

Van Loc.1 "State-private jointly operated commercial enterprises, North Vietnam", JPRS 5893, November 2, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2177, 7 pp.

On the establishment of joint state-private enterprises in North Vietnam from mid-1958 on.

Wason
HC443
V5A35
1958a

Vietnam (Democratic Republic) National Assembly. The Three-Year Plan to Develop and Transform Economy and to Develop Culture (1958-1960). Documents of the Ninth Session of the National Assembly of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam. Hanoi, FIPH, 1959, 136 pp. (Also edition in French in CUL--Wason HC443/V5A35/1958.)

Official documents on the Three-Year Plan for 1958-1960, including the official government report of Pham Van Dong, and the report of Nguyen Duy Trinh, President of the State Planning Committee.

Vu Anh. "Three-year industrial plan is important step in industrial socialization of North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 595, March 17, 1959. MC entry 1959: 6361, 3 pp.

Report by Vu Anh, Vice-Minister of Industry, on current progress of the Three-Year Plan.

Vu Quoc Tuan. "1958 state plan of North Vietnam is basic to its 1958-60 Three-Year Plan", JPRS (DC) 599, March 17, 1959. MC entry 1959:5 6365, 6 pp.

On the achievement of the 1958 Plan.

2.2 agriculture

"Agrarian reform and the development of agriculture in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", International Life, 4, (April 1956), 126-127.

"Agricultural production in North Vietnam during last 15 years", JPRS 8980, September 29, 1961. MC entry 1961: 19625, 51 pp.

Overall survey put out by the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry. The first part discusses North Vietnam's agriculture and forestry during the French period, the second the advances made during the 1945-54 period. The third and longest section gives a very useful and detailed analysis of agricultural production since 1954, with figures and statistical breakdown.

"Agricultural reforms and cooperativization in North Vietnam and North Korea (articles by V. A. Zelentsov and N. P. Semenova)", JPRS (DC) 894, September 3, 1959. MC entry 1959: 14830.

Historical outline of agricultural developments in North Vietnam from the time of French rule to the beginning of agricultural cooperatives in 1958. Facts and figures on the carrying out of the land reform program and on the establishment of mutual aid teams and coopsi

"Agriculture, forestry, and fishing in North Vietnam (November 1957)", JPRS (NY) 751, September 29, 1958. MC entry 1958: 16212, 16 pp. Summaries, abstracts and excerpts from November 1957 issues of North Vietnam newspapers.

Assorted reports, mainly local, on variety of agricultural topics. Of modest valuei

"Agriculture, forestry, and fishing in North Vietnam (December 1957)", JPRS (NY) 752, September 30, 1958i MC entry 1958: 16213, 20 pp.

Similar assorted brief reports on agricultural plans, drought and irrigation, local production reports, cooperatives and work exchange teams, current market prices, etc. Second section gives forestry reports. Despite title, none on fishingi

Asian People's Anti-Communist League, Vietnam. The Quynh Luu Uprisings (n. p., 1957?), 71 pp.

Bui Huy Dap. "Technical reform under winter-spring production plan in Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 566-D, February 27, 1959. MC entry 1959: 5005, 3 pp.

Standard type of article exhorting populace to pay attention to bettering their technological measures and to increasing crop yields.

"Collectivization of agriculture in Vietnamese Democratic Republic", JPRS 4398, February 14, 1961. MC entry 1961: 7617, 6 pp.

Unsigned article which appeared in Partelet, Budapest in October 1960. Historical review of agrarian reforms and of the development of cooperatives in areas of North Vietnam controlled by Communists since 1945, as seen by one of the "paternal" countriesi Tables given on agricultural production.

AP
4
L77++

Crozier, Brian. "Communist Vietnam's dilemmas", The Listener, 57 (February 28, 1957), 333-334.

Based on Mr. Crozier's own experience, including an interview with Ho Chi Minh, the article covers the repercussions of the land reform troubles in North Vietnam at the end of 1956i

"Developments in agricultural cooperatives and party discipline in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 6351, December 3, 1960. MC entry 1961: 1101, 31 pp.

Four articles calling for the strengthening of Party leadership of the agricultural producersi cooperative movement and the raising of the political consciousness of members of the cooperatives.

"Development of agricultural co-operatives in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 1083, December 21, 1959. MC entry 1960: 1910, 6 pp.

Four articles on growth of the cooperatives in mountainous regions, together with information on cooperatives admission procedures, plus discussion on the question of attitudes to be adopted towards the middle peasantry.

Wason
DS501+
I59

Fall, Bernard B. "Crisis in North Vietnam", Far Eastern Survey, 26 (January 1957), 12-15.

"Food production, food distribution and physical fitness, North Vietnam", JPRS 8243, May 6, 1961. MC entry 1961: 13174, 15 pp.

Four articles on need to produce more food in view of food shortages, and to sell food to the state instead of on the free market in order to insure equitable distribution.

"Geological survey in North Vietnam", JPRS 9416, June 6, 1961. MC entry 1961: 15512.

"General agricultural development in midland regions, North Vietnam", JPRS 4280, December 22, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2148, 16 pp.

Agrarian reports from provinces in the middle area of the DRV, e.g. Phu Tho and Vinh Phuc provinces.

Wason
DS501+
I59

Gittinger, J. Price. "Communist land policy in North Viet Nam", Far Eastern Survey, 28 (August 1959), 113-126.

Wason
HC497
M3M23

_____. "A note on the economic impact of totalitarian land tenure change: the Vietnamese experience", Malayan Economic Review, 5.2 (October 1960), 81-84.

Includes material contrasting the process of land reform and tenure change in North and South Vietnam (with figures).

HB
1
L25+

_____. "Vietnamese land transfer program", Land Economics, 33 (1957) 1

"Grain production in North Vietnam", JPRS 7822, March 17, 1961. MC entry 1961: 11145, 28 pp.

Articles on increasing grain production, completion of lower-level cooperativization and the need to sell surplus grain to the state.

Hoang Tung. "Grain problem, North Vietnam", JPRS 7412, January 10, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4689, 17 pp.

Exhorting populace to step up grain production while at the same time economizing.

_____. "Grain problem in North Vietnam", JPRS 7231, December 28, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2405, 8 pp.

Figures on the rate of population growth and on the increase in food production, showing a need to step up output of grain.

Wason
DS701
C5Q11

Hoang Van Chio "Collectivization and rice production", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 94-104.

Hoang Van Chi, a Vietnamese writer who lived under the Communist regime from 1946-55, fighting against the French, and who fled to Saigon in 1955, claims that despite the DRV's claims of high rice yields, North Vietnam has in fact been facing ever-increasing food shortages. Mr. Hoang Van Chi puts forward a thesis that this is partly due to the fact that rice production appears to be less suited to the discipline of collectivization than do dry cereal crops. Illustrates how collectivization has destroyed several of the bases upon which rice production was once handled.

Wason
HD855
J17
1961

Jacoby, Erich H. Agrarian Unrest in Southeast Asia, 2nd ed., rev., enlarged. London, Asia Publishing House, 1961, xi, 279 pp.

Karamyshev, V. P. "Agriculture in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS 4363, January 30, 1961. MC entry 1961: 4407, 108 pp.

Translation of a book published by the State Publishing House of Agricultural Literature, Moscow, 1959. Mr. Karamyshev visited North Vietnam as a member of a group of Soviet specialists, and his book is based on personal observations plus material from the DRV Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry. An extremely useful handbook for those wishing to study agricultural developments in North Vietnam. Contains a geographical description of the area, the agricultural economy prior to land reform, social reorganization in Vietnam villages after land reform, the development of mutual aid teams, cooperatives and

state farms, agricultural goals of the Three-Year Plan, data on increases in agricultural production, plus very detailed information on the cultivation of basic crops in North Vietnam. Figures and statistical tables.

Kovalev, Ye. F. (Ed.). "Agrarian reforms in the Asiatic People's democratic countries", JPRS (DC) 563, November 18, 1958. MC entry 1959: 563.

Extracts from book published in Moscow in 1957. Contains two articles by A. A. Guber and A. I. G. Mazayev on the land reform program from 1953 through 1956. Useful details on a phase on which little material is available. Table giving amount of land distributed in each of the five waves of the land reform campaign. Analysis made regarding changes in the class structure.

Land Reform Failures in Communist North Vietnam.

Special edition published by the Review Horizons, Saigon, n.d. (1957?), 16 pp.

Saigon's view of the land reform crisis and Nghe-An uprising in North Vietnam at the end of 1956. Contains interesting information on the allegedly pro-Soviet and pro-Chinese factions within the Lao Dong Party, and claims the demotion of Truong Chinh was due as much to struggle between these two wings of the Party as to his part in the land reform failures.

Le Duy Trinh. "Vietnam forest and problems of forestry in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1656, June 9, 1959. MC entry 1959: 10335, 9 pp.

Article produced in Forestry, Moscow, 1958, giving overall survey of forest resources and the measures regarding forestry taken by members of the DRV since 1954. Detailed, with tables.

"Items on agriculture and related subjects in North Vietnam", JPRS 8961, September 29, 1961. MC entry 1961: 19616, 22 pp.

Miscellaneous and local agricultural reports. Included is an article by Le Viet Luong, formerly head of the Bank of Vietnam, but demoted in 1956 for his part in the land reform crisis, on government loans for agricultural production during the period of the Three-Year Plan.

Mai Liong. "First state farms in Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 510-D, January 30, 1959. MC entry 1959: 3671, 4 pp.

Article written by the chief of the planning division of the central administrative Committee on State Farms and produced in State-Farm Production, Moscow in June 1958. Gives numbers, size and growth of the state farms in the DRV since establishment of the first batch of 16 in 1956 up till 1958, and describes types of crops grown on them.

Wason
DS501
F24+

McAleavy, Henry. "Dien in China and Vietnam", Journal of Asian Studies, 17 (May 1958).

Wason
DS531
V628+

Min Ti. "North Vietnam victorious in the battle for rice", Vietnam en Marche, 5 (1957), 24-28.

Ngo Duy Dong. "Work exchange and co-operative movements in Thai Binh province, North Vietnam, during 1958", JPRS (DC) 596, March 17, 1959.5 MC entry 1959: 6362, 5 pp.

Detailed report of agrarian developments in Thai Binh Province.

Nguyen Hoi. "Problems in writing about agricultural cooperativization movement, North Vietnam", JPRS 5418, August 26, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17501, 8 pp.

Ideological article on the role of the middle peasant in the current phase of agricultural cooperativization.

Nguyen The Phuong. "Discussion on agricultural co-operatives in North Vietnam", JPRS 6156, October 24, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18958, 6 pp.

Article exhorting populace to step up cooperativization movement.

"North Viet-Nam peasantry resist collectivization", News from Viet-Nam, 5 (January 19, 1959), 9.

Wason
HF41
F221+

"North Vietnam socializes peasants", Far Eastern Economic Review, 1960 yearbook, 69.

Pham Hung. "Let us keep firm grasp on main task of food production and push development of overall agriculture, Vietnam", JPRS 8264, May 17, 1961. MC entry 1961: 13192.

HX
5
N93

Pham-van-Dong. "La question paysanne et la revolution Vietnamiennne", Nouvelle revue internationale, (December 1959), 57-73.

Quyet Tien. "Production relationships and techniques in agriculture, North Vietnam", JPRS 6356, December 6, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2237, 13 pp.

On the relationship between improved agricultural techniques and higher agricultural production and the need for modern production tools. Only then, it is claimed, will the full benefits of cooperativized agriculture become apparent. Figures on growth in numbers of cooperatives and on percentage of total agricultural population these represent.

"Roles of agricultural leaders in increasing lunar October rice crop, North Vietnam", JPRS 5283, August 25, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17423.

"Selected newspaper articles on agricultural cooperatives in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1527, April 27, 1959. MC entry 1959: 10309, 12 pp.

Articles exhorting correct leadership and carrying out of the agricultural cooperative movement, and laying down the government's current policy regarding alliance with the poor and middle peasants.

Z1223
A18
April 1959

"Selected newspaper articles on agriculture in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 549-D, February 23, 1959. MC entry 1959: 4990, 13 pp.

Three articles on topics related to agriculture, one by Vu Anh, then Vice-Minister of Industry, on the interrelations of industry and agriculture; another on the production of industrial crops in 1958 (including table).

"Selected translations on agriculture in North Vietnam", JPRS 3211, May 2, 1960. MC entry 1960: 8628, 32 pp.

Collection of miscellaneous articles relating to agricultural policies and production, including useful section on agricultural taxes levied on collective farms.

"Selected articles on fishing in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 655, April 14, 1959. MC entry 1959: 10215, 8 pp.

On need to improve fishing techniques and equipment so as to increase the catch.

Z1223
A18
Aug. 1959

"Selected articles on relationship between industry and agriculture in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) L 1501, April 23, 1959. MC entry 1959: 10295, 10 pp.

On agriculture's need for greater amount of fertilizers and mechanical tools provided by State industry.

Wason
DS557
A6
S52

Sirdar Ikbali Ali Shah. Vietnam. London, Octagon Press, 1960, 232 pp. Chapter VI.

"State of agricultural production and agricultural cooperatives in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 6067, October 13, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17676, 13 pp.

Two articles on the above topics.

Taussig, H. C. "Land reform abuses; blunders of Communist cadres in North Vietnam checked", South China Morning Post (November 28, 1956).

Wason
DS1
EL3+

. "North Viet Nam's Headaches", Eastern World, XI (March 1957), 12-14.

A critical account of the implementation of the land reform program by an author generally sympathetic to the DRV.

Z1223
A18
Nov. 1959

"Translations on North Vietnam economic data", JPRS (DC) 934, September 22, 1959. MC entry 1959: 16530, 73 pp.

Collection of articles on rice production and agricultural topics

"Translations on North Vietnam economic data: Agricultural cooperativization" JPRS (DC) 931, September 22, 1959. MC entry 1959: 16527, 29 pp.

Numerous articles relating to agricultural cooperatives, financial and labor control within these units, the question of who may join the cooperatives, and the Party's role therein. Also contains material on the capital structure of the cooperatives, and the question of payment to those who brought land or animals into the cooperative.

Truong Chinh. Carrying out Land Reform. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

Wason
HD1491
V6A2

Truong Chinh. La cooperation agricole au nord Viet Nam; rapport a la 10^e session de L'Assemblée Nationale (Mai 1959). Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1959, 89 pp.

Detailed account of the rise and development of the agricultural cooperative movement in North Vietnam with facts and figures. One of the most useful accounts available.

. Resolutely taking the North Viet-nam countryside to socialism through agricultural cooperation. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959.

Detailed account of the rise and development of the cooperative movement in North Vietnam. Containing considerable amount of factual material.

H
1
N53+

Vasil'tsov, V. "Solving the food problem", New Times, XV 52 (December 1957), 21.
Economic conditions.

Vietnam (Democratic Republic). Loi sur la réforme agraire Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955.

Z1223
A18
May 1955

"Vietnamese Lao Dong Party central committee directive on agricultural cooperativization", JPRS (DC) 610, March 19, 1959. MC entry 1959: 6373, 3 pp.

Instructions of the Party Central Committee on consolidating agricultural cooperatives and setting down basic conditions for their establishment. Current Party policy of alliance solely with the poor and lower-middle peasants also propounded.

HD
83
ALT56

VotNhan Tri. "La politique agraire du nord-Vietnam". In Tiers-Monde: problèmes des pays sous-développés, Paris, University of Paris, Institute d'Etudes du Developpement Economique et Social, Juillet-Septembre 1960, Tome I, not 3, extrait.

Wason
HD889
T7V981+
1950

Vu Van Hien. Communal ricefields and lands in North Vietnam A report based on the doctorate thesis entitled La propriété communale au Tonkin, summarized and edited by John F. Embree (Washington), Foreign Service Institute, 1950, 11 pp.

Although this is a historical survey of communal lands in North Vietnam, since it has been estimated that this comprised approximately

21% of the total available land in this area, an understanding of the system is useful in helping to evaluate the extent of the land reform distribution in the DRV since 1954.

"Water utilization and flood control policies in North Vietnam", JPRS 6456, December 21, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2285, 4 pp.

Two articles; one on water utilization, the second on flood-control in the city of Hanoi.

Zelentsov, V. A., and Semenova, N. P. "Agricultural reforms and cooperativization in North Vietnam and North Korea", JPRS (DC) 894, September 3, 1959. MC entry 1959: 14830, 27 pp.

Pages 1-15 describe agrarian reforms in the DRV from the pre-World War II period up to 1958. Contains figures and tables documented from official North Vietnamese sources. One of the most useful sources available on the development of cooperatives in the DRV.

2.3. handicrafts

"Cooperatives in Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS 5894, October 31, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18895, 3 pp.

Discussion of handicraft cooperatives in Hanoi and efforts to step up Party leadership in them.

Z1223
A18
April 1959

"Differences between production teams, producer co-ops and handicraft producer co-ops in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 511-D, January 30, 1959. MC entry 1959: 4967, 4 pp.

A useful outline of the differences in size, function and nature of the three basic different types of handicraft cooperatives in North Vietnam.

Nguyen Hong Sinh. "Handicraft production in North Vietnam", JPRS 6427, December 15, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4442, 27 pp.

Translation of Chapter II of book published by the Truth Publishing House, Hanoi, in 1959 entitled The progressive path of handicraft production during the period of socialist construction in the northern section of our nation. Brief historical survey of handicraft production

in the DRV prior to 1954, the restoration of handicrafts from 1954-57, the establishment of different types of cooperative organization, numbers of people employed in handicraft production with a breakdown of percentages occupied in urban and rural areas, value of goods produced and wages earned by cooperatives, and an analysis of the question of labor distribution. (Reproduced from poor material - E.J.G.)

Wason
NK1054
V5V66

Vietnamese Handicrafts. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 48 pp. plus 21 pages of illus., maps, tables.

History of handicraft development in North Vietnam, with useful material on the development of handicrafts in the Viet Minh jungle resistance base during the war period and on the establishment of handicraft cooperatives since 1954.

2.4 industry and construction

"Bridge construction and water utilization work in North Vietnam", September 26, 1960, JPRS 3992. MC entry 1960: 17341.

1) Progress reports on construction of Ho Bridge in Ho Tinh and the Thy Bridge near the Thai Nguyen industrial complex (near Haiphong). The latter links the Mao Khe coal mine, port of Haiphong and the Hongay coal mine. 2) Article on current tasks in water utilization work as laid down by Water Utilization Conference of March 1960.

Chi Cong. "Relations between quality, quantity and cost in production, North Vietnam", JPRS 7338, January 12, 1961. MC entry 1961: 10824, 4 pp.

Exhortatory article calling for greater care over quality of production together with a plea for thrift.

Wason
Pam
T
1+

Dang Pho. "Description of Cho Dien Zinc Mine, North Vietnam", JPRS 6876, March 8, 1961. MC entry 1961: 7858, 5 pp.

Development of the Cho Dien zinc mine with the help of Czechoslovakian experts.

"Development of local industry in provinces, North Vietnam", JPRS 5749, November 21, 1960. MC entry 1961: 896, 3 pp.

Sketchy local industrial reports

Do Thanh. "Contrast between today and yesterday, description of Lao Kay mining area, North Vietnam", JPRS 4224, November 28, 1960 MC entry 1961: 2121, 4 pp.

Designed to contrast conditions in the Lao Kay mines during the period of French rule and the Japanese occupation with the conditions today, to the credit of the latter.

"Economic problems in North Vietnam's industry and their solution (articles)", JPRS 7618, February 14, 1961 MC entry 1961 10981, 27 pp.

Five articles on increasing production, manpower problems, cutting costs, etc.

Wason
film
91

"Industry, trade, finance and labor in North Vietnam (July 1957)", JPRS (NY) 270, February 28, 1958, 19 pp.

Miscellaneous reports (many local) on the above topics.

"Industry, trade, finance and labor in North Vietnam (August 1957)", JPRS (NY), Report no. 368, April 19, 1958, 15 pp.

Brief miscellaneous reports on the above topics. Includes short section on foreign trade relations and the trade between the border provinces of North Vietnam and Communist China.

Le Hiep. "Important step forward in our industrial development, North Vietnam", JPRS 5580, September 27, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17600.

Le Thanh Nghi. "North Vietnam Minister of Industry explains Party policy for economic rehabilitation and development", JPRS 3587, July 20, 1960. MC entry 1960: 15588, 6 pp.

Outlines Party's industrial policy during period of economic rehabilitation immediately after 1954, and the change in stress from development of light industry to that of developing the machine-building industry in the Three-Year Plan of 1958-60.

Le Van. "Increase the speed of socialist industrialization in North Vietnam", JPRS 6357, December 6, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2238, 12 pp.

Article exhorting the populace to accelerate the industrialization process.

"Local industry and fishing in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 5541, September 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17582.

Wason
Pam
T.
3*

MinhChanh. "Haiphong cement plant renovation - North Vietnam", JPRS 6878, March 8, 1961. MC entry 1961: 7859, 4 pp.

Description of the difficulties encountered in restoring the Haiphong cement plant in view of its damaged state at the time of the DRV takeover in 1954. Still only just being able to produce required amounts of cement at the time of writing.

"Mining industry in North Vietnam", JPRS 1136, January 25, 1960. MC entry 1960: 3951.

Five selected articles on the mining industry in the DRV, including one on the mineral resources of North Vietnam, and another on the failure of the Hongay and Cam-Pha coal mines to reach their planned targets in 1959.

Nguyen Phuong. "Ben Thuy Wharf, North Vietnam", JPRS 6066, October 13, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18908, 4 pp.

Description of reconstruction and development at the port of Ben Thuy (port for Vinh, in the central sector of North Vietnam).

Nguyen Tri Tinh. "Viet tri iron-steel zone in North Vietnam", JPRS 3653, August 3, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14341, 6 pp.

Description of a tour of the main plant.

Z1223
A18
May 1959

"Realization of production plan for first six months of 1958 (North Vietnam)", JPRS (NY) 1280, March 24, 1959. MC entry 1959: 6432, 24 pp.

Assessment of achievements and failures in industrial production for the first half of 1958. Figures and tables.

"Registration of all industrial and handicraft production branches in Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS 42229 November 25, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2120.

"Responsibility of industrial branches in second half of 1960; construction and necessity of initiating movement to avoid waste, North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 4134, October 24, 1960. MC entry 1961: 800, 6 pp.

Articles on thrift and avoiding waste in

construction work, and on shortages of skilled workers to carry out construction work in Hanoi.

"Selected Nhan Dan articles on basic construction in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1688, June 22, 1959. MC entry 1959: 13094.

Series of articles on construction work in North Vietnam, one by the Vice-Minister of Construction on the 1959 plan for basic construction, and another on plans for Haiphong (the port of Hanoi).

"Selected translations on industry in North Vietnam", JPRS 3202, April 27, 1960. MC entry 1960: 8620, 9 pp.

Includes articles on expansion of the state industrial sector, and on Chinese assistance in industrial construction both as regards economic aid and technical assistance.

"Selected translations on mining industry in North Vietnam", JPRS 2639, May 25, 1960. MC entry 1960: 9936, 19 pp.

Series of miscellaneous local reports. Includes useful article on geological surveying since the start of the Three-Year Plan, and gives figures on numbers of geologists now working and being trained.

Z1223
A18
Sept. 1959

Tran Phongt "Socialist industrialization in North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 737, May 26, 1959. MC entry 1959: 12816, 8 pp.

Article on need to build up industryt

"Transportation and telecommunications in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 707, September 19, 1958. MC entry 1958: 16189, 6 pp.

Miscellaneous local reports on the above subjectst

"Transportation and telecommunication in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 709, September 22, 1958. MC entry 1958: 16191, 9 pp.

Same as abovet

"Transportation and telecommunication in North Vietnam (August 1957)", JPRS (NY) 369, April 19, 1958, 2 pp.

Few miscellaneous local reports on developments in road and rail construction in North Vietnamt

"Use of funds belonging to industries, North Vietnam", JPRS 5691, October 17, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18830.

Wason
Pam
T
2+

Vu Thien An. "History and achievements of the Tran Hung Dao machine-tool factory--North Vietnam--", JPRS 6879, March 8, 1961, 5 pp.

Brief history of the factory from its origin through to the present date. Mentions the range of products now turned out by the factory, but no figures on quantity produced.

2.5. labor and wages

HD
8051
A68

Fall, Bernard B. "The labor movement in the Communist zone in Vietnam", Monthly Labor Review, LVII (May 1956), 5534-37. U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Reprint no. 2191. U.S. Govt. Microprint 1956: 12725, 4 pp.

Contains biography of Hoang Quoc Viet, head of the DRV and the Confederation of Labor, plus a brief historical survey of the rise of the labor movement in the Communist zone of Vietnam, carrying out of strikes and protest meetings against the French in the 30's, the re-emergence of the labor movement in 1945-46, its re-organization in 1953 and numbers and structure at the time of writing.

Hoang Quoc Viet "We are fighting for trade-union unity in Vietnam", World Trade Union Movement, 121 (December 1957), 32-33.

"Labor and wages in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 5513, September 20, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17560, 21 pp.

Four articles on the 1960 wage reforms and the effects of these on workers, technicians and management personnel. Describes the new simplified classification of work levels, but does not, however, list details of the actual scales in the operating. Further directive also cited of the General Confederation of Labor on setting up district, town, and municipal ward labor unions.

"Ministry of labor directive on vacations for various occupations, North Vietnam", JPRS 5479, November 7, 1960. MC entry 1961: 844, 6 pp.

Twelve-day annual vacation for workers whose professions "have damaging effects on their health." List given of those professions eligible to receive this benefit (reproduced from almost illegible material - E.J.G.).

"New regulations on treatment of military personnel that switch over to other branches, North Vietnam", JPRS 5956, November 2, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2191, 6 pp.

Full translation of ordinances issued by the Inter-Ministry of the Interior, Labor, and Finance regarding food and fuel allowances payable to former military personnel now employed in industry.

Nguyen Van Tao. "1960 wage reform in North Vietnam", JPRS 6110, October 18, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18927, 2 pp.

May 1960 reforms in the wage system, involving wage increases, simplification of wage scales, greater differentials between highest and lowest wage levels and extra pay for those working in particularly strenuous conditions. Reforms for technical personnel and administrative cadres and white collar workers. No tables or figures.

_____. "Production and living standard in North Vietnam", JPRS 5070. MC entry 1960: 14426, 6 pp.

Minister of Labor on the size and expansion of the labor force.

"North Vietnamese labor and wage topics", JPRS 6169, October 26, 1960. MC entry 1960: 18967.

Two articles: one on the implementation of the Labor Union Law, the second regarding a new wage policy (latter article somewhat disappointing, containing very little factual material).

"Progress in competitive production movement and accomplishments of Labor unions in enterprise management, North Vietnam", JPRS 3945, September 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17306, 8 pp.

Emulation movements in industrial enterprises.

"Selected articles on labor in North Vietnam",
JPRS (NY) 1427, April 2, 1959. MC entry
1959: 6538, 8 pp.

Regarding law stating that all educational
and medical organizations must belong to labor
unions, together with an article on the question
of financial control in the labor unions.

2.6. social conditions

Wason
AS492+
S67

Azambre, Georges "Hanoi, notes de geographie
urbaine", Societe des Etudes Indochinoises de
Saigon.i Bulletin (BSEI), n.s. 30 (1955),
355-363i

"Hanoi, the capital of North Vietnam since 1954",
JPRS 10133, September 15, 1961. MC entry 1961:
19735, 129 pp.

Full translation of chapters VI and VII of
the History of Hanoi published by the Historical
Publishing House, Institute of History, State
Science Commission, Hanoi. Description of the
take-over of Hanoi in October 1954, resumption of
normal living conditions, the stabilization of
the financial situation, the period of economic
rehabilitation from 1955-57, and developments
during the Three-Year Plan period. A very useful
and extremely detailed survey for anyone wanting
to make a study of Hanoi today.

"A history of Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS 8692,
August 3, 1961. MC entry 1961: 15177.

"In a Vietnam village", World Youth, 1 (January
1953), 38-39.

On social conditions.

N3
M28W

Mitchison, Loisi "Life under Communists in North
Vietnam", Manchester Guardian Weekly, 23
(December 1954). i

"Life in Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS 5752,
October 28, 1960. MC entry 1961: 898, 8 pp.

Contains three articles, the first a
description of changes in Hanoi over the past
15 years, of little factual information; the
second a communiqué of the Trade Bureau on the

purchase of rice in Hanoi; the third containing statistics on school enrollment in Hanoi.

Meana, Carlo. "Buffalo or new clothes", World Student News, 8 (August 1956), 3-5.
Economic and social conditions.

"Public welfare and standard of living in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 702, September 15, 1958.
MC entry 1958: 16184, 35 pp.

Miscellaneous reports on the above topics. Interesting material on hardships experienced by the people of North Vietnam at the end of 1955 and beginning of 1956, including items on mass unemployment, relief distributions of rice and cloth, lack of housing facilities, etc. Also includes information on the cooperative and state stores.

Z1223
A18
May 1959

"Selected newspaper articles on Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1426, October 10, 1958. MC entry 1959: 6537, 7 pp.

On construction work in Hanoi since 1954 and the building of new buildings and public workst

FOREIGN RELATIONS

1. pre-1954

Wason
DS1+
A77
1947i

Asian Relations Conference. Asian Relations, being (a) report of the proceedings and documentation of the First Asian Relations Conference, New Delhi, March-April 1947i New Delhi, India, Asian Relations Organization, 1948, 314 pp., illus.

Attended by three-member delegation from the DRV, led by Tran van Luan. Memorandum entitled "Freedom Movement in Viet Nam" given at the Round Table discussion of "National movements for freedom" by Mai the Chau, one of the delegates.

Wason
DS518.7
B45

Beloff, iMax. Soviet Policy in the Far East 1944-51. London, Oxford University Press, 1953, 278 pp.

Section of one chapter covering relations between USSR and the Viet Minh during this period. Useful in view of the paucity of material on this particular topic.

Wason
DS501+
S94

Christian, P. "Le Viet-Minh au Cambodge", Indochine-Sud-Est Asiatique (February-March 1952). (Special issue.)

Wason
DS557
A6063
1960

Do-Vang-Ly. Aggressions by China (a peep into the history of Vietnam). 2nd ed., Delhi, Siddhartha Publications Private Ltd., 1960, 168 pp. illus., bibliog.

Brief historical survey of China's relations with Vietnam from the earliest times by a representative of the Republic of Vietnam. Although sketchy and containing at least one glaring factual inaccuracy regarding the date of the start of the Indochinese war, which was in 1946, not 1950 as stated, this booklet is nevertheless interesting insofar as it shows the dilemma in which many Vietnamese nationalists found themselves in 1945. While Anti-Communist, they were also anti-French, and loathe to take up arms against the Ho Chi Minh regime under the French banner. Also contains

interesting material on Ho's bribery of the Chinese Nationalist Generals during the time of the KMT occupation of Tonkin in 1945-46.

Wason
DS740.5
B8H66+

Hinton, Harold L. "Sino-Vietnamese relations". In China's Relations with Burma and Vietnam: a Brief Survey. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1958, pp. 1-25. Mimeographed.

China's relations with Vietnam from the earliest times up to 1956. Attention is given to the Chinese Nationalist occupation of North Vietnam (1945-46), and to the DRV's relations with Communist China since 1949. The extent of China's influence and the question of whether the DRV leans more towards China or the USSR are discussed, and an outline given concerning the Chinese community in North and South Vietnam.

Mai the Chau. Freedom Movement in Viet Nam. New Delhi, Indian Council of World Affairs, Asian Relations Conference, March-April 1947.

Wason
HX13
CF4
1948
M17+

McVey, Ruth. The Calcutta Conference and the South-east Asian Uprisings. Ithaca, New York, Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Dept. of Far Eastern Studies, Cornell University, 1958, iii, 28 pp. (Interim report series.)

Included are comments on the controversial position of the DRV delegation at the Conference.

"La reconnaissance de la Republique démocratique du Vietnam par le gouvernement soviétique", Chroniques Étrangères (Paris), 91 (February 28, 1950), 17-18.

Text of communiqués of January 14 and 30, 1950 relative to the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Soviet Union and the government of Ho-Chi-Minh.

Shen Yu Dai. Peking, Moscow and the Communist Parties of Colonial Asia, Cambridge, Mass., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1954.

Well-documented study utilizing amongst other material Chinese documents difficult to get hold of.

Wason
DS701+
P4

Sun Wu-lingo "The unity of the Vietnamese people is increasing", People's China, 9/10 (May 1951), 30-31.

2. post-1954

2.1 general

Bui Cong Trung. "Special features of era and urgent responsibility for safeguarding peace, North Vietnam", JPRS 8037, April 4, 1961. MC entry 1961: 13010.

Discussion of the Declaration of the Conference of the Communist and Workers' Parties in Moscow of 1961, with standard commentary on the virtues of the socialist system, evils of the capitalist system.

Champassak, Sisouk Na. The Communist Menace to Laos, New York, Praeger, 1961.

Wason
DS557
L2C441

. The Facts Behind the Pathet Lao Affair, Vientiane, Ministry of Public Information, 1959.

D
410
W927

B. C. [Brian Crozier]. "The waning power of France in Vietnam", World Today, 12 (February 1956), 50-58.

D
410
F7

Fall, B. "Tribulations of a party line; the French Communists and IndoChina", Foreign Affairs, 33 (April 1955), 495-510.

Wason
DS518.1

Fifield, Russell H. The Diplomacy of Southeast Asia: 1945-58. New York, Harper & Brothers, 1958, 584 pp., maps, bibliog., index.

Chapter 8, on Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia, contains sections on the Geneva Conference, and on the DRV's post-Geneva relations with France, Communist China, USSR, the United Kingdom, India, Japan, the U.S.A., and countries of Southeast Asia (the latter being extremely briefly covered), together with a short resumé of the basic concepts underlying North Vietnam's foreign policy.

H
1
N53+

"Interview with President Ho Chi Minh", New Times, XVI 15 (April 1958), 6.
Foreign relations.

Wason
DS557
A7L43
1958

Le dinh Tham. Le Mouvement de la Paix au Vietnam, Hanoi, Editions en Langues Etrangères, 1958, 22 pp. (At head of title: Comité Vietnamien pour la défense de la paix mondiale.)
On the establishment of the Vietnamese

branch of the World Movement for Defence and Peace in 1950 following the DRV's official entry into the Communist bloc, and the activities of the Commission since that date up to 1958.

Marshall, Richard H., Jr. The Soviet Union and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, 1945-1953. Certificate essay, Russian Institute, Columbia University, 1959. 164 pp.

Detailed analysis of Soviet policy and relations with Vietnam from 1945-53. Shows extent to which the USSR's attitude towards the DRV in the immediate post-World War II phase was influenced by its belief that the Communist Party would come to power in France; Soviet Russia's changing attitude following the collapse of her hopes in France around 1947, and the development of the "Cold War". Effects of Communist consolidation of power in China and overall patterns of Soviet policy toward Vietnam during this period. An extremely useful and detailed survey.

AP
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Mende, Tibor. "Two Vietnams", The Listener, 57 (May 2, 1957), 701-702.

The author contrasts North and South Vietnam and Chinese and American measures towards the two respective sectors.

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N53+

"The mysterious 'Katerina'", New Times, XII 39 (September 1955), 20.

Bulgarian-Vietnamese relations.

Wason
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C5Q11

Nguyen Ngoc Bich. "Vietnam - An independent viewpoint", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 105-111.

Dr. Bich, an anti-Communist, but at the same time opposed to the Diem regime, discusses the attitude of the DRV towards China and towards Moscow and attempts to assess its chances of remaining "independent" of either.

D
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M611+

Pham Van Dong. "The foreign policy of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", International Affairs (Moscow), (July 1958), 19-22.

Pham Van Dong, Prime-Minister and the then (?) Foreign Minister of the DRV, claims American imperialism is out to enslave the underdeveloped countries and that the North must therefore work for reunification of South Vietnam and North.

Phan Van Donge "Unshakeable unity", International Life, 11 (November 1957), 71-72e

"Vietnam Democratic Republic", International Life, 3 (March 1958), 137.

"Vietnam Democratic Republic", International Life, 4, (April 1958), 133-154.

2.2. Geneva Conference

H "At the Geneva Conference", New Times, XII 28
1 (July 1954), 17-18e
N53+

H Berezkov, V. "At the Geneva Conference; from our
1 special correspondent", New Times, XII 25 (June
N53+ 1954), 7-112e

H "Supporters and opponents of peace in
1 Indochina; from our special correspondent", New Times, XI 23 (June 1954), 13-17e
N53+

H Bochkarev, Iu. "Geneva conference and the countries
1 of Asia; a foreign press review", New Times,
N53+ XII 13 (March 1954), 18-20.

Conférence de Genève sur L'Indochine, 8 mai - 21
juillet 1954; procès - verbaux des séances,
propositions, documents finaux. Paris,
Imprimerie Nationale 1955, 470 ppe

"Documents of the Geneva Conference", International Life, 1 (August 1954), 132-156.

DA Eden, Sir Anthony. Full Circle. Boston, Houghton
588 Mifflin, 1960.
E22 Includes material on the Geneva Conference
F9 pertaining to the DRV.

Wason "The enemies of peace are unmasked; report from
DS701+ Geneva", People's China, 14 (July 1954) 11-15.
P4

Full Texts of the Quadripartite Agreements Between
Cambodia, France, Laos and Vietnam, Signed in
Paris on December 29, 1954. New York, Ambassade
de France, Service de Presse et d'Information,
1955, 56 pp. (Indochinese affairs, 8)

"From the reports of the international commissions for the supervision and control of the execution of the Geneva agreements", International Life, 5 (May 1955), 145-149.

"From the second report on compliance with the terms of the Geneva Agreement covering the period from January 1 to March 31, 1955", International Life, 8 (August 1955), 153-159.

"From the third report of the International Observation and Control Commission in Vietnam covering the period from February 11 to April 10, 1955", International Life, 8 (August 1955), 149-152.

"From the fourth report of the International Supervisory and Control Commission in Vietnam", International Life, 1 (January 1956), 151-156.

"From the fifth report of the International Supervisory and Control Commission in Vietnam", International Life, 4 (April 1956), 147-154.

"From the sixth report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam", International Life, 2 (February 1957), 155-159.

Great Britain, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXXI (Accounts and Papers, 12). Cmd. 9186, June 1954, "Documents relating to the discussion of Korea and Indo-China at the Geneva Conference, April 27-June 15, 1954", Miscellaneous No. 16 (1954), Part II, Indo-China, pp. 105-168.

Speeches and proposals by delegates together with documents relating to the arriving of a settlement on Indochina at the Geneva Conference.

_____, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXXI (Accounts and Papers, 12), Cmd. 9239, August 1954, "Further documents relating to the discussion of Indo-China at the Geneva Conference, June 16--July 21, 1954", Miscellaneous No. 20 (1954), pp. 1-425.

Final Declaration on the restoration of peace in Communist China, statements made by the U.S. and the State of Vietnam regarding their respective attitudes towards the settlement, together with the text of the agreements relating to the cessation of hostilities, withdrawal of foreign troops, ban on the introduction of new military personnel or armaments and forbidding of military

bases, setting up of the International Control and Supervision Commission, and the fixing of the demarcation line along the 17th parallel

Great Britain, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XLV (Accounts and Papers, 17), Cmd. 9763, May 1956, "Vietnam and the Geneva Agreements: Documents concerning the discussions between representatives of Her Majesty's Government and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics held in London in April and May 1956, March 30--May 8, 1956", Vietnam No. 2 (1956).

Discussion of the full implementation of the Geneva Agreements, including the holding of election throughout Vietnam (due to be held in July 1956), together with texts of the messages of the Ukraine and USSR (as Co-Chairman of the Geneva Conference) to the DRV, the Republic of Vietnam, the ISC, and of France concerning the outcome of their deliberations.

_____, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XIX (Accounts and Papers, 12), Cmd. 9461, May 1955, "First and second interim reports of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, August 11, 1954 to December 10, 1954, and December 11, 1954 to February 10, 1955", Vietnam No. 1 (1955).

The reports discuss the establishment and machinery of the Commission, the cease-fire and withdrawal of troops, prisoners of war, the acquisition of military bases, and incidents which had taken place in central and south Vietnam during this period. The second interim report contains a reply to Vo Nguyen Giap's allegation of the violation of the Geneva Agreements through U. S. General Collin's Mission and of pressure being exercised on the North Vietnamese to get them to move to the South.

_____, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XLV (Accounts and Papers, 17), Cmd. 9499, "Third interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, February 11, 1955 to April 10, 1955 (with relevant documents)", Vietnam No. 2 (1955).

Progress report organized along same topics and discussions as listed for the 1st and 2nd interim reports.

Great Britain, Parliamentary Papers, vol. XLV (Accounts and Papers, 17), Cmd. 9654, "Fourth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, April 11, 1955 to August 10, 1955", Vietnam No. 3 (1955).
As above.

 , Parliamentary Papers, vol. XLV (Accounts and Papers, 17), Cmd. 9706, "Fifth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, August 11, 1955 to December 10, 1955, Hanoi, January 8, 1956", Vietnam No. 1 (1956).
As above.

 , Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXXIII (Accounts and Papers, 14), Cmd. 31, January 1957, "Sixth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, December 11, 1955 to July 31, 1956, Hanoi, September 9, 1956", Vietnam No. 1 (1957).

 , Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXX (Accounts and Papers, 12), Cmd. 335, Saigon, July 12, 1959, "Seventh interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, August 1, 1956 to April 30, 1957", Vietnam No. 2 (1957).

 , Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXX (Accounts and Papers, 12), Cmd. 509, Saigon, June 5, 1958, "Eighth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, May 1, 1957 to April 30, 1958", Vietnam No. 1 (1958).

Usual progress report, plus resolution on the transference of the International Commission of Supervision and Control's headquarters from Hanoi to Saigon.

 , Parliamentary Papers, vol. XXXIV (Accounts and Papers, 15), Cmd. 726, Saigon, March 10, 1959, "Ninth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, May 1, 1958 to January 31, 1959", Vietnam No. 1 (1959).

 , Cmd. Paper 1040, "Tenth interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, February 1, 1959 to January 31, 1960", Saigon, April 6, 1960, Vietnam No. 1, 1960.

- Great Britain, Cmndi Paper 1551, "Eleventh interim report of the International Commission for Supervision and Control in Vietnam, February 1, 1960 to February 28, 1961", Saigon, September 18, 1961, Vietnam No. 1 (1961)5
- Houng Quoc Viet. "We are ready to begin truce talks", World Trade Union Movement, 3 (February 1954), 15-18.
- Wason
DS531
F81 Laspeyres, Pierre-Jean. "La paix du 17e parallele", France-Asie, 10 (July 1954), 870-871. English version in Asia, 4 (September 1954), 223-224.
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DS501+
S94 Olivier, Max. "La petite histoire de la conférence de Genève", Indochine-Sud Est asiatique (July 1954), 32-37.
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R45 Pinto, Roger. "La France et les Etats d'Indochine devant les accords de Genève", Revue Française de Science Politique, V, no.11 (January-March 1955), 89-91.
Juridical discussion of Franco-DRV relations.
- Singh, Vishal. "The Geneva Agreements and developments in Viet Nam", Foreign Affairs Reports, 4 (September 1955), 111-124.
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- Statements by President Ho Chi Minh After the Geneva Conference Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.
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N53+ "Summary of the cease-fire and restoration of peace agreements in Indochina", New Times, XII 31 (July 1954), supplement.
- Wason
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F81 Surmer, André. "La conférence de Genève", France-Asie, 10 (June 1954), 736-738.
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A64 "X", "De quelques problèmes posées par L'exécution des accords de Genève sur le Vietnam". In Annuaire Francais de Droit International, Paris, French National Center of Scientific Research, 1956.
On certain of the legal questions raised by various documents of the Geneva Conference.

Zhukov, I. P. "What the Geneva Conference showed",
International Life, 1 (August 1954), 13-24.

2.21. national reunification

Wason
HX742
A3A84
[vol. I]

Asian Peoples Anti-Communist League. Important Documents of the Asian People's Anti-Communist League, Saigon, Vietnam Chapter, Third Annual Conference, March 27-April 1, 1957, Vols. 1 and 2.

Of very limited value.

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Alekseeva, N., and Pedanov, V. "Vietnam in the fight for freedom", New Times, XII 36 (September 1954), 7-10.

All Viet-Nam Congress of the National United Front, Hanoi, 1955. Viet-Nam Fatherland Front; resolutions, manifesto, programme, and statutes Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 35 pp. [rev. ed.]

"Attempts to prevent a general election in Vietnam", International Life, 9 (September 1955), 121-123.

Burchett, Wilfred. "Campaign against co-existence in Southeast Asia", International Life, 12 (December 1957), 82-92.

Wason
DS557
A6P96
1959

Central Committee of Protest Struggle Against the Mass Murder at Phu Loi. First Documents on the Phu Loi Mass Murder in South Viet Nam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 77 pp.

Appeals and petitions to the International Commission for Supervision and Control by the DRV complaining of the alleged food-poisoning of 6,000 political detainees by the Diem regime in December 1958.

Wason
DS701+
P4

Ch'en T'ï-chiangl "American imperialists - sworn enemies of the people of Indochina", People's China, 13, (July 1954), 34-37.

Review of "A chronicle of principle events relating to the Indochina question 1940-1954".

Wason
DS557
A7C73

Comité Vietnamien de la Paix. L'exécution des accords de Genève au Viet Nam cinq ans après leurs signatures. Hanoi, Editions en Langues

étrangères, 1959, 33 pp.

Claims that the DRV has constantly upheld the Geneva Agreements, while the U. S. and Diem government have sought to sabotage them.

Wason
DS501
P11

Crozier, Brian. "The international situation in Indochina", Pacific Affairs, XXIX (December 1956), 309-324.

An examination of the international position of Indochina as a result of the Geneva accords. Especially valuable on North Vietnam's relations with the Communist bloc and on the issue of reunification of North and South Vietnam. Discusses the DRV's change of tactics after 1956 from military threat to subversion.

Wason
DS701
C5Q11

Devillers, Philippe. "The struggle for the unification of Vietnam", TheoChina Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 2-23.

Survey of the different phases through which the demands for the reunification of Vietnam have passed since the Geneva Conference. The standpoint of both the Diem regime and of the DRV are well brought out, and a plea made for major reforms by Diem so that the Vietnamese in the South do not have to make their choice between Communist rule and a form of government which Mr. Devillers feels would be a Fascist dictatorship.

Documents relatifs a la fondation du front de la patrie du Viet-Nam. Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955.

Includes list of members of the central committee of the Fatherland Front and of their posts.

Wason
DS557
V5A3+

Embassy of Viet Nam. Viet Minh Violations of the Geneva Armistice Agreement Washington (1955?) [22 pp.]

Charges of violations of the Geneva Agreements made by South Vietnam against the DRV. Included are claims that the DRV had been building up its armed forces and importing arms from the Soviet bloc, and obstructing refugees from leaving the North for the Southern zone.

Facts and Dates on the Problem of The Reunification of Viet-Nam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 84 pp.

D
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Fall, Bernard. "La politique Americaine au Viet-Nam", Politique Étrangère (July 1955).

The fight against the subversive Communist activities in Viet Nam Special edition published by the review Horizons, Saigon (1956?), 20 pp.

Outlines some of the tactics employed by the regime in the North, and lists some of the perpretations which it claims the DRV has committed.

For the Consultative Conference. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

AP
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Hammer, Ellen J. "The struggle for IndoChina continues", The Pacific Spectator, Supplement to IX, No. 3 (Summer 1955).

Wason
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E13+

Honey, P. J. "The historic unity of Viet Nam", Eastern World, 10 (November 1956), 11-12, 49.

Isnard, M. "Le sabotage des accords de Genève", Cahiers internationaux, 8 (June 1956), 71-77.

Wason
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Josey, Alexo "Will Ho Chi Minh unite Viet-Nam?" Eastern World (November 1955), 15-16.

Wason
DS501+
I59

Jumper, Roy. "The Communist challenge to South Viet-Nam", Far Eastern Survey, 25 (November 1956), 161-1685

Analysis of the position of the Viet Minh in South Vietnam, discussing why the Communists appeal to the peasants; and the armed forces' susceptibility to Communist infiltration.

JX
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_____. "Sects and Communism in South Vietnam", Orbis (Spring 1959)5

Karpikhin, A. "The interests of peace demand a political settlement in Vietnam and Laos", International Life, 1 (January 1956), 50-58.

Lavrishchev, A. "Who is sabotaging the Geneva Agreements on Vietnam?" International Life, 7 (July 1957), 54-62.

_____. "Who is sabotaging the Geneva Agreements on Vietnam?" International Life, 12 (December 1957), 82-925

Wason
DS557
A6M39

Le massacre de Phu Loi au Sud Viet Nam. Hanoi,
Editions en langues étrangères, 1959, 154 pp.,
illustrations, maps.

North Vietnam's allegation of the massacre of 6,000 political detainees by the Diem regime on 1st of December 1958 and the failure of the International Commission for Supervision and Control to deal effectively with these charges, together with a summary of other atrocities allegedly carried out in the South.

Wason
DS557
A6P571

New Facts: Phu Loi Mass Murder in South Viet Nam.
Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 154 pp., illustrations, maps.

Texts and documents of complaints by various official organizations of the DRV concerning the incident described above, including text of Giap's protest to the International Commission for Supervision and Control.

Thesis
JA
36
1956
N576+

Ngo Ton Dat. France and the Geneva Partition of Vietnam (Ithaca, New York), 1956, 109 p., Thesis (M.A.), Cornell University, June 1956.

A detailed description of the negotiations leading up to the Geneva settlement, from the Berlin Conference (January 25 - February 18, 1954) through the Geneva Conference. Appendices include the texts of the final declaration of the Geneva Conference on Indochina (see also under Great Britain) and the declaration of the U.S. and of the State of Vietnam on the Armistice conditions. Excellent for an understanding of the international implications of the struggle between France and Vietnam.

CUL
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Nguyen Vien. Le Viet Nam un et indivisible.
Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955.
(Also edition in English.)

Film 288

"North Vietnam suggests new Indochina parley",
New York Times (February 23, 1956).

On the Re-establishment of Normal Relations Between the Northern and Southern Zones of Vietnam.
Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

"Le Parti Démocrate du Viet-Nam a la Conference de Geneve", Volonté du Viet-Nam (February 1956), 6-9.

CUL
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Pham Van Bach. Fascist Terror in South Viet Nam;
law 10-59. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

Pham Van Dong. Our Struggle in the Past and at
Present. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

Potemkin, Iu. "For the exact fulfillment of the
Geneva agreement on Indochina", International
Life, 2 (February 1956), 137-140.

Review of "Documents and evidence on viola-
tions of the Geneva Agreement" (in French).

Wason
DS557
A6P57

The Phu Loi Massacre in South Viet Nam. Hanoi,
FLPH (1959?), 17 pp.

Messages to the International Commission for
Supervision and Control. Highly propagandist,
and of little value.

Wason
DS557
A6Q25

Quang-Loi. South of the 17th Parallel. Hanoi,
FLPH, 1959, 122 pp.

Listing of the forms of terror and oppression
which the DRV claims are carried out by the Diem
regime in the South. (Also version in French in
CUL -- Wason/DS557/A6Q25/1959a)

Wason
DS557
A6A2

Republic of Vietnam, Ministry of Information. The
Problem of Reunification of Viet-Nam. 1958, 105 pp.
In French and English.

Official statements and communiqués of the
government of the Republic of Vietnam on the
question of reunification, plus a study of the
Republic of Vietnam's view on the Geneva Agreements
and of the peasant uprising in Quynh Luu, North
Vietnam, of November 1956.

Some Press Evidence on the Ngo Dinh Diem Regime in
South Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

"South Vietnam under US-Diem domination (articles)",
JPRS 7165, December 7, 1960. MC entry 1961:
4596, 41 pp.

Articles claiming that Ngo Dinh Diem and the
USA are setting up a military base in South Viet-
nam and carrying out reprisals against all those
who violate their wishes.

Terreurs et représailles dans le sud Viet-Nam.
Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955.

A Threat to the Peace; North Viet-Nam's effort to conquer South Viet-Nam. Dept. of State Publication 7308, Far Eastern Series 110, Office of Public Services, Bureau of Public Affairs, Pt. I, vi plus 53 pp., illus.; Part II, appendices, iii plus 102 pp., illus., December 1961.

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Ton tat Thien. "The Geneva Agreements and peace prospects in Vietnam", India Quarterly, XII (October-December 1956), 375-388.1

Wason
DS557
A6T77

Tran ich Quoc. The Fatherland Front, a Vietnamese Communist Tactic. Saigon, 1958, 100 pp.

Claims that the Viet Minh merely posed as nationalists in order to draw more people under the communist sway, and that the Fatherland Front is merely a new front organization again designed to extend the power of the Lao Dong Party. Supports this thesis by showing what had resulted in previous instances when the Communist Party had set up front organizations. Interesting material on non-Communist nationalists killed by Viet Minh during the 1945-46 period.

Tran-Minh-Tiet. Coexistence pacifique et reunification du Viet Nam. Paris, Nouvelles editions Latines, 1960.

PR
1307
N27

"Vietnam", The New Statesman and Nation, 50 (November 12, 1955), 50.

Details of DRV's proposals, drawn up by the Fatherland Front, regarding free elections to a unified national assembly, separate Houses of Representatives and central coalition government.

Vietnam (Democratic Republic), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Press and Information Dept. Documents Related to the Implementation of the Geneva Agreements Concerning Viet-Nam. Hanoi, 1956, 202 pp.

Imperialist Schemes in Vietnam Against Peace and Reunification. Hanoi, July 1958. (Also version in French quoted by Fall.)

Memorandum of the government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam on the expansion of the aggressive war in Laos by the United States imperialists and their most reactionary satellites in the SEATO Military Bloc. Hanoi, January 5, 1961.

The Vietnamese People Against the SEATO and the Bangkok Conference. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

Wason
DS557
A7V655
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Viet-Nam Fatherland Front and the Struggle for National Unity. Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 61 pp.

Extracts from reports made by Hoang Quoc Viet, P. M. Pham Van Dong, and Truong Chinh, Secretary-General of the Lao Dong Party in September 1955 on the establishment of the Fatherland Front. Contains Program and Statutes of the Front.

Viet Nam Peace Committee. Five Years of the Implementation of the Geneva Agreements in Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959.

Film 288

"Vietnam Reds ask new Geneva talk", New York Times (August 15, 1956).

Vietnam (Republic of). Achievements of the Campaign of Denunciation of Communist Subversive Activities. Published on the occasion of the Second National Congress of Anti-Communist denunciation, May 1956.

Wason
DS557
A6A15

Violations of the Geneva Agreements by the Viet-Minh Communists, Saigon, July 1959, 158 pp., plates, facsims.

White Paper on alleged violations of the Geneva Agreements by the DRV. Charges relate primarily to violations of the military provisions of the Geneva Conference, and to obstruction of those wishing to flee from the North. Also contains section on subversion.

Wason
DS557
A6A15
1960

Violations of the Geneva Agreements by the Viet-Minh Communists, from July 1959 to June 1960, Saigon, July 1960, 46 pp., plates.

Wason
DS557
V5A3+

Vietnam, U.S. Embassy. Viet Minh Violations of the Geneva Armistic Agreement. Washington (1955?) (n.p.)

State of Vietnam accuses the DRV of having violated the Geneva Agreements on three grounds: firstly, by retaining agents in South Vietnam, despite technical withdrawal of its troops; secondly, by building up its military forces in the North; and thirdly, by obstructing people who wish to flee from the North. Annexes containing testimony of refugees.

Wason
DS557
A7V87

Vo Nguyen Giap. On the Implementations of the Geneva Agreements; Excerpt from a report at the fourth session of the National Assembly, March 1955. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955, 51 pp.

Giap claims the DRV has abided strictly by the terms of the Geneva Agreement, but that this has not been the case with South Vietnam.

Wason
DS701+
P4

"We shall carry out all the Geneva Conference agreements", People's China, 16 (August 1954), 3-5.

Words and Deeds in South Vietnam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 68 pp.

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N53+

Zykov, S. "The problem of Vietnam unification", New Times, XIV 161 (April 1956), 8-11.

2.22. refugees and religious persecution

BR
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Crane, Robert I. "Dilemma in Indochina", The Christian Century (May 25, 1955).

HG
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E19++

"Ho's small mercies", The Economist, 175 (May 28, 1955), 754.

DRV's offer to extend the deadline for refugees leaving the North by one month.

Wason
DS531
F81

"Les débats sur l'Indochine à l'Assemblée Nationale", France-Asie, 104-105 (January-February 1955), 370-386.

The discussions, almost verbatim, in the Assembly concerning such topics as the evacuation of Catholics from North Vietnam.

(Anonymous). "L'église au Viet-Nam", Le Bulletin des Missions, XXIII, No. 1 and 2 (1949).

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Naidenoff, Georges. "Migration creates upheaval in Vietnam church", Migration News. Summarized in the Far Eastern Digest, 109/110 (April-May 1956).
Regarding exodus of Catholics from the North.

O'Connor, Rev. Patrick. "Vietnam, A Ravaged Vineyard", World Mission (Spring 1955), 18-20.
Regarding Catholics in Vietnam.

Wason
BV3410
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Paquette, Denis. "Religious persecution in North Vietnam", Asia, 12 (January 1960), 11-18.

Wason
BV3325
A5T77

Tran minh Tiet. Histoire des persecutions au Viet-Nam. Paris, 1955, 272 pp., illus., maps.

Historical survey of the foundation and development of Catholic missions in Vietnam by the former President of the League of Catholics in Dong-Ha, Vietnam. Although written for school children of 12-15 age level, nevertheless the final chapter, on the treatment of the Catholic community by the DRV since 1954, contains some useful facts and figures on the size and geographical location of the Catholic population in North Vietnam. Also includes brief section on the Catholic exodus to South Vietnam.

2.3. other conferences

Wason
DS1
U58+

Abdulgani, Ruslan. "Ideological background of the Asian-African Conference", United Asia, VII (March 1955), 43-55.

Wason
DS35
A8W6

Asian-African Conference, Joint Secretariat. Who's Who? Djakarta, Indonesia, 291 pp, (1955?).
Pp. 275-279 give brief biographies of the five North Vietnam delegates who attended the Bandung Conference.

Wason
DS35
A8A8
1955

Kahin, G. McT. The Asian-African Conference, Bandung, Indonesia, April 1955 Ithaca, New York, Cornell University Press, 1956, VII, 88 pp.

Contains references to North Vietnam, and includes mention of North Vietnam's verbal assurance of non-interference in Cambodia and Laos and text of Pham Van Dong's written agreement that differences between the Laotian government and the Pathet Lao were an internal question to be solved by the Laotians themselves.

2.4. diplomatic relations, friendly visits

- Wason
DS701+
P4 Chang I. "The Chinese and Vietnamese people are brothers", People's China, 14 (July 1955), 3-5.
- Wason
DS701++
C5T63 Chang, Chi-Yun. "Sino-Vietnamese cultural relations", China Today, 2 (December 1959), 21-25.
- Wason
DS701+
P4 Chin Fen. "Ho Chi Minh in Peking", People's China, 15 (August 1955), 23-25.
- Wason
DS701+
P4 "China-Vietnam negotiations", People's China, 14 (July 1954), 38.
- Film 288 "Chou asks for Vietnam talks", New York Times, (January 31, 1956).
- "Congratulatory messages to Vietnam Lao Dong Party, North Vietnam", JPRS07133, December 22, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4593, 110 pp.
Speeches of the Soviet and Communist China delegates to the September 1960 third congress of the Lao Dong Party.
- Wason
DS701
C5P61 "The eternal friendship of the peoples of China and Vietnam", China Pictorial, 7 (July 1955), 2-35
- Wason
DS701+
P4 "Further development of friendship between China and Vietnam", People's China, 2 (January 1955), 38.
- Wason
DS701
C5Q11 Honey, P. J. "Pham Van Dong's Tour", China Quarterly, 8 (October-December 1961), 42-44.
- N1
Mass
C56+ Hurd, Volney D. "Peking--Vietnam rift rumored", The Christian Science Monitor (March 9, 1954).
- Kiselev, I. O. N. "Soviet scientists visit Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS09004, March 31, 1961. MC entry 1961: 15203, 6 pp.
Visit of the Soviet delegation to the DRV to help plan tasks in scientific work being carried

out during the Five-Year Plan and over the 1960-75 fifteen year period. Gives its recommendations.

Major Political Treaties and Agreements between Communist Countries. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Intelligence Report No. 8264, May 20, 1960.

Page 84 lists dates of diplomatic and cultural agreements between the DRV and countries of the Communist bloc between 1950-mid 1959.

Wason
DS701+
P4

"Pham Van Dong visits Peking", People's China, 17 (September 1954)q 38.

H
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N53+

"President Ho Chi Minh answers questions of the 'New Times' editor", New Times, XIII 31 (July 1955), 8-9.

On relations with China and Russia.

Wason
DS557
A7
P933+

President Ho Chi Minh's Friendly Visits. Hanoi, Vietnam Pictorial, 1959 (n.p.), illus., maps. (Also version in French in CUL.)

Contains photographs and maps of Ho's visit to Peking and Moscow in July 1955, his tour of the Communist bloc in mid-1957, and trip to India and Burma in February 1958.

Wason
DS557
A7P931

President Ho Chi Minh's Friendly Visit to the People's Republic of Albania, August 1957. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 25 pp., illus., map.

Trip made by Ho Chi Minh and other members of the Lao Dong Party to various countries of the Communist bloc in July-August 1957. Ho's visit to the People's Republic of Albania lasted from August 9-13, 1957. Texts of speeches and communiqués issued during the course of the visit.

Wason
DS557
A7P932

President Ho Chi Minh's Friendly Visit to the People's Republic of Bulgaria, August 1957. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 27 pp., illus., map.

Texts of speeches and communiqués issued during Ho's visit to the People's Republic of Bulgaria between August 13-17, 1957.

Wason
DS557
A7P93

President Ho Chi Minh's Friendly Visit to the Hungarian People's Republic, August 1957. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 27 pp., illus., map.

Texts of speeches and communiqués issued during the course of Ho's visit to the

Hungarian People's Republic from August 1-5, 1957.

"President Ho Chi Minh of North Vietnam (State Guest of Indonesia)", Indonesian Spectator, 3 (March 1, 1959), 15-165

Wason
DS557
A7P34

President Ho Chi Minh's Visit to Indonesia, February 27-March 8, 1959. Hanoi, FLPH, 1959, 129 pp., illus., map.

Speeches, communiqués and adulatory press reports issued during the course of Ho's visit to Indonesia between the above dates.

President Ho Chi Minh's Visit to the Republic of Indialand the Union of Burma, 1 February 4-17, 1958. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 131 pp.

Prime Ministers J. Nehru's and U Nu's Visit to Hanoi. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

H
1
N53+

"Replies of President Ho Chi Minh", New Times, XV 36 (September 1957), 5.

JK
1
W52+

Shen Yu Dai. "Peking and Indochina's Destiny", Western Political Quarterly, VII 3 (September 1956).

JX
756
1917
1957

Slusser, Robert M., and Triska, Jan F. A Calendar of Soviet Treaties, 1917-1957. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1959, xii, 5305pp.

Includes all major political, diplomatic, economic and cultural treaties negotiated by the USSR with DRV since 1950.

H
1
N53+

"The Soviet Unionland Viet Nam", New Times, 6 (February 1950), 1-2.

H
1
N53+

"Soviet-Vietnamese friendship", New Times, XIII 30 (July 1955), 3-5.

H
1
N53+

"Successes of the Vietnamese people; report on the exhibition of the DRV in Moscow", New Times, XIV 37 (September 1956), 15-16.

2.5. trade and aid (plus visits relating to such)

D
1
W92

Aubrey, Henry G. "Sino-Soviet aid to South and Southeast Asia", World Politics, 12 (October 1959), 62-70.

"Chinese aid to North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 3057, March 10, 1960. MC entry 1960: 5602, 11 pp.

Three articles conveying thanks to Communist China for aid given to the DRV, together with descriptions of some of the goods that are produced in North Vietnam through Chinese aid and training of Vietnamese technicians. No tables or statistical breakdowns.

"Communist China's economic aid to other countries", Intelligence Information Brief, State Dept., Bureau of Intelligence and Research No. 375, February 20, 1961, 6 pp.

Table listing dates and amounts of aid given by the Chinese to other countries, including North Vietnam, since the beginning of its foreign aid program in 1953. Includes brief commentary.

Wason
DS701+
P4

"Cooperation between Chinese and Vietnamese railroad engineers", People's China, 6 (March 1955), 39.

Concerning the railroad to China.

Film 288

Durbin, Tillman. "Hanoi hails Peiping pact", New York Times (July 13, 1955).

"Foreign Trade of the USSR", 1) 1957 (statistical survey), JPRS 526-D, February 17, 1959, 291 pp. MC entry 1959: 4973; 2) "Foreign Trade of the USSR," (statistical survey), JPRS 1087-D, December 30, 1959. MC entry 1960: 1914, 235 pp.
1) Statistical survey put out by the Economic Planning Administration, Ministry of Foreign Trade, USSR. Includes figures for commodity trade of the USSR with DRV in millions of rubles for exports and imports. Very detailed breakdown given.
2) Similar figures for 1957 and 1958 (pp. 165-168).

"Foreign trade of the USSR with other Socialist countries", JPRS 969-D, October 19, 1959 MC entry 19595 17541, 239 pp.

Section on trade of the USSR with the DRV (pp. 230-239). Very useful compact survey of trade and aid from USSR with dates and figures for 1954 onwards. The article suggests that trade relations between the two countries, prior to this date, were virtually non-existent. Articles produced under the auspices of the Scientific Market Research Institute of the USSR, Ministry of Foreign Trade, Moscow.

HG
11
E19+

"Ho's begging bowl", The Economist, 176 (July 2, 1955), 18.

On Ho Chi Minh's delegation to Russia and China to seek economic aid.

HG
11
E19++

"Ho gets Burmese rice", The Economist, 176 (September 24, 1955), 1022-1023.

On Russia's sending 150,000 tons of Burmese rice to North Vietnam to relieve the current famine.

H
1
N53+

"Joint communique of the Soviet government and the government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", New Times, XIII 30 (July 1955), supplement.

PR
1307
N27

"Peaceful competition", The New Statesman and Nation, 53 (May 18, 1957), 627-628.

A comment on U.S. and Soviet aid to Vietnam, noting that North Vietnam is developing much faster than the South with one-third the amount of foreign aid.

H
1
N53+

"President Ho Chi Minh answers questions of the 'New Times' editor", New Times, XIII 31 (July 1955), 8-9.

Relations with China and Russia.

"Selected newspaper articles on bloc assistance to North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1593, May 18, 1959. MC entry 1959: 13025, 8 pp.

First article, by Ton Duc Thang, in his capacity as Chairman of the Vietnam-USSR Friendship Association, lists enterprises which have been established with aid from the USSR and from China. A second article gives details of aid from East Germany since 1954, and projects for which this has been used.

- H
1
N53+ "Soviet aid to Vietnam", New Times, XV 22 (May 1957), 31.
- DK
1
S715++ "Stay of Ho Chi Minh, president of the Vietnamese Democratic Republic, in the USSR", Soviet Union, 8 (August 1955), 2-3.
- H
1
N53+ Strel'nikov, B. "The road to friendship", New Times, XIII 8 (February 1955), 26-28.
On the railroad linking North Vietnam with Communist China.
- Wason
DS701+
P4 "Through-train service in operation between China and Vietnam", People's China, 17 (September 1955), 39.
- N1
Mass
C56+ Walker, Gordon. "Peking nails link-up from Hanoi to Tibet", Christian Science Monitor (March 3, 1955).

GENERAL

Overall Works, Yearbooks, Chronologies, etc.

The Achievements During 15 Years of Our Regime.
Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

Wason
HX63
A8B85

Brimmell, J. H. Communism in Southeast Asia: A Political Analysis. Issues under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, New York, Toronto, Oxford University Press, 1959, 415 pp., maps, select bibliog., index

Brief section (pp. 176-185) outlining the rise of the Viet Minh, establishment of the Provisional Government of the DRV in 1945, the Chinese Nationalist occupation and outbreak of renewed hostilities with the French. A further section (pp. 294-308) covers the 1945-54 war, and includes material on the Viet Minh's relations with Laos and Cambodia, emergence of the Lao Dong Party and developments in North Vietnam since the Geneva Conference. A useful brief recapitulation.

Wason
DS1
U58+

Butwell, Richard. "Communist liaison in Southeast Asia", United Asia (June 1954).

"A Chronicle of principal events relating to the Indo-China question, 1940-54", World Culture, Peking (1954)

Wason
DS518.1
R88

Collective Defence in South East Asia, the Manila Treaty and Its Implications. A report by a Chatham House Study Group, London and New York, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Oxford University Press, 1956, 197 pp., maps.

One chapter devoted to Indo-China giving a brief outline on the rise of the Viet Minh, the 1945-46 interlude, the war with France, the 1954 Geneva Agreements, and developments in Vietnam from 1954-56. The subject is viewed primarily as the establishment of the DRV and its entrance into the world Communist bloc affected the military position in Southeast Asia in general and hence the establishment of SEATO.

D
843
C954

Crozier, Brian. The Rebels: A Study of Post-War Insurrections. Boston, Beacon Press, 1960, 256 pp.
An inquiry into the origins and causes of major armed insurrections since the end of the second World War. Vietnam is one of the countries given brief analysis.

AP
50
C97+

The Current Digest of the Soviet Press (Washington, D. C.). Published by The Joint Committee on Slavic Studies, approved by the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council.

The series begins in February 1949, and these issues are well worth checking. Many contain items of interest to those studying the Communist movement in Vietnam.

Davis, Harold. "Twelve years of Vietnamese history", In Defence of Peace, 79 (December 1957), 49-56.

Wason
DS557
A7D38

The Democratic Republic of Viet Nam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 159 pp., illus., fold. col. map.

A useful official compendium turned out by the government of the DRV on political, economic and social developments in North Vietnam since Geneva, with figures and statistical tables. [Also an edition in French in CUL/Wason DS557/A7R42]a

The Democratic Republic of Vietnam is 15 Years Old. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

Wason
DS557
A5051

Devillers, P. Histoire du Vietnam de 1940 à 1952. Paris, Editions du Seuil, 1952, 473 pp., maps.

A comprehensive and scholarly study. Probably the best work in French on the 1945-1952 period, and particularly valuable on the immediate post-war years.

Wason
DS550
D92
1958

Duong Chau. The Seventeenth Parallel. Saigon, Cong Dan Publishing Company, 1958, vii, 164 pp.

The Viet Minh's seizure of power in 1945, the Chinese Nationalist occupation and outbreak of war with the French in 1946, and the course of the war up to the Geneva Conference as viewed by an anti-French but also anti-Viet Minh writer, himself originally from North Vietnam. Interesting sidelights on the relations between the Viet Minh and various Vietnam Nationalist groups in the 1945-46 period, and on relations between Ho and the KMT occupation forces.

HX
40
E16

Ebon, Martin. World Communism Today. New York, Whittlesey House (1948), 536 pp.
Brief section (pp. 388-392) on Communist influence in Vietnam

Embree, John F., and Thomas, William L., Jr. Ethnic Map and Gazetteer of Northern Southeast Asia. New Haven, Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1950.

Emerson, Rupert. Representative Government in Southeast Asia. With supplementary chapters by Willard H. Elsbree and Virginia Thompson. Issued under the auspices of the Institute of Pacific Relations, Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1955, 197 pp.

Very brief section on the Communist orientation of the Ho Chi Minh régime and of the prospects facing the North in 1955, together with $3\frac{1}{2}$ pages by Virginia Thompson on the evolution of local government in the Viet-Minh controlled areas during the 1945-54 period.

DU
80
A94

Fairbairn, G. "The Viet Minh", Australian Outlook, 9 (1955), 43-49.

An appraisal of Viet Minh success, with a brief history of the development and rise to power of the Viet Minh, together with examples of its tactics and methods.

Wason
JQ815
F19+

Fall, Bernard B. The Viet-Minh regime; government and administration in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Ithaca, New York, Dept. of Far Eastern Studies, Cornell University; issued jointly with the Institute of Pacific Relations, 1954, ix, 143 pp., illus., maps, bibliog. (Cornell University, Dept. of Far Eastern Studies, Southeast Asia Program, Data Paper no. 14).

An analysis of the structure and functioning of the government of the DRV from 1945 up to 1954 shortly before the holding of the Geneva Conference. Contains useful material on local administration, on the organization of the Vietnam People's Army and on the early phases of land reform in the DRV, and includes listings of the various cabinets of the Ho-chi-Minh government and clearly outlined maps showing provincial boundaries, military zones, etc. Much of the material is based on confidential sources made available to the author while in Vietnam.

Wason
JQ815
F19+
1956

Fall, Bernard B. The Viet-Minh regime; government and administration in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Rev. and enl. ed. issued jointly with the Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1956, xi, 196 pp., illus., maps, bibliog.

Revised edition of the above including an analysis of the Geneva Conference plus a useful appendix giving the text of the December 1953 land reform decret

Wason
DS557
A7F19

_____. Le Viet Minh; la République Démocratique du Viet-Nam, 1945-1960 (Préface de Paul Mus). Paris, Librairie Armand Colin, 1960, xi, 376 pp., illust (Cahiers de La Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, t106)

Probably the most comprehensive work on North Vietnam available in a Western language publication, based on Dr. Fall's earlier works cited above. Covers the administrative affairs, foreign relations, economic and intellectual developments of the DRV. Fully illustrated, with maps, tables, useful bibliographical notes and a general bibliography. Text of the new constitution of January 1960 given as an appendix.

Film 298

Foreign Broadcasting Information Service. Daily Reports, Washington, D. C.

Includes translations of monitored radio broadcasts from Hanoi which provide an invaluable source of information about the DRV's activities and policies.

Wason
DS550
H22P2

Hammer, Ellen J. "Parties and politics in Viet Nam", Foreign Affairs Reports, II, not 12. Published by the Indian Council of World Affairs in co-operation with the Asian Relations Organization. Delhi, December 1953, pp. 145-158.

Brief historical survey of the rise of the nationalist movement in Viet Nam and of the Viet Minh's role as leader of the movement.

DS550
H2259

_____. The Struggle for Indochina. Published under the auspices of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1954, 342 pp., maps, bibliog.

Comprehensive work tracing Communist activities in Indochina through 1953. Analyses the rise of the nationalist movement in Vietnam, the foundation of the Viet Minh, the Viet Minh

assumption of power in August 1945, the return of the French, the Chinese Nationalist occupation, outbreak of war and the Viet Minhs decisive shift into the Communist camp. One of the classic works giving overall coverage of this period. Contains material from the National Library in Paris not utilized by other writers.

Wason
DS550
H22S91

Hammer, Ellen J. The Struggle for Indochina Continues: Geneva to Bandung. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1955, 40 pp.

Brief follow-up of Dr. Hammer's previous volume. Discusses the Geneva Agreements and includes section on the problems facing North Vietnam after Geneva in the administrative and economic spheres.

Wason
DS701
C5N542+

Honey, P. J. "Introducing the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", China News Analysis, 389 (15 September, 1961); 401 (15 December, 1961); 412 (16 March, 1961); 426 (22 June, 1962).

Quarterly series of reports on North Vietnam by P. J. Honey, lecturer in Vietnamese at the London School of Oriental and African Studies.

Wason
JQ96
K12

Klein, Wells C., and Weiner, Marjorie, "Vietnam". In Kahin, George McTurnan (ed.), Governments and Politics of Southeast Asia, Pt. V: Vietnam. Published under the auspices of the Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York, 1959, pp. 315-417, maps, bibliog.

Two sections cover developments in the DRV. Pages 328-341 discuss the period from 1945-1954, including the Chinese Nationalist occupation, the extension of Viet Minh influence in North Vietnam and the conduct of the war with the French from December 1946-July 1954. Pages 388-411 outline political and economic developments in North Vietnam since 1954. A useful overall survey.

Wason
DS541
L43

Le Thanh Khoi. Le Viet-Nam; histoire et civilisation: le milieu et l'histoire. Paris, Les Editions de Minuit, 1955, maps, tables, bibliog.

Very good comprehensive work on Vietnam from ancient times up to 1955. Contains a final chapter on events in Vietnam since 1945.

Wason
DS557
A6M41
1960

Masson, André. Histoire du Vietnam (Nouv. ed.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France, 1960, 128 pp., illus., maps. (Coll. Que sais-jel? Le point des connaissances actuelles, 398.)

The author's earlier Histoire de L'Indochine (published in 1950) brought up to date by the addition of a chapter (pp. 112-124) on the DRV from 1945-54. Very brief survey of the outbreak and conduct of the war.

HX
1
P96+

Morris, Bernard S., and Watnick, Morris. "Current Communist strategy in non-industrialized countries", Problems of Communism, IV, No. 5 (September-October 1955), 1-6.

Excellent review of neo-Maoism.

Mosely, Philip E. "Soviet policy and the revolutions in Asia", Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 276 (July 1951).

Wason
JQ929
A8V66
1960

Nguyen Kien Giang. Les Grandes Dates du Parti de la Classe Ouvrière du Viet Nam. Hanoi, Editions en Langues Etrangères, 1960, 76 pp., illus., two fold. maps.

Chronology put out by the Lao Dong Party. Useful in helping to pinpoint certain specific dates.

Wason
DS35
P34

Payne, Pierre S. The Revolt of Asia. London, Victor Gollancz, 1948, 312 pp.

Includes section on the Vietnam independence movement which contains a brief biography of Ho Chi Minh.

D
442
S961
and
D
442
S96

Royal Institute of International Affairs. Documents on International Affairs and Surveys on International Affairs. Oxford University Press.

Series of volumes of documents and surveys on international affairs which include texts of certain documents and analytical material pertaining to the DRV. Specific years should be checked. Included among items to be found for the years covered by this bibliography are the 1951 Manifesto and Program of the Lao Dong Party, together with documents on the Geneva Conference and on the Sino-Vietnam and Soviet-Vietnam aid agreements of July 1955.

Wason
DS501
P11

Sacks, Milton. "The strategy of Communism in Southeast Asia", Pacific Affairs, XXIII, No. 3 (September 1950).

Sand, J. W. The Viet Minh Movement. M.o.A. Thesis, University of California (Berkeley), 1952.

Wason
HF41+
F22

"Southeast Asia and Communism: the psychological effort of the Communists in Southeast Asia in 1956", Far Eastern Economic Review (January 17-24, 1957), 75-79, 103-110.

Summary of Principal Events in the History of Vietnam. Department of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Research Memorandum RFE-14, Washington, January 10, 1962, 23 pp.

Although largely relating to South Vietnam, certain of the dates cited in this chronology pertain to the North.

Wason
DS557
A7T66

Tongas, Gérard. J'ai vécu dans L'enfer Communiste au Nord Viet-Nam et j'ai choisi la liberté. Paris, Les Nouvelles Editions Debresse, 1960, 463 pp.

M. Tongas, a French historian who was originally sympathetic towards the DRV, but who later became disillusioned with the regime and returned to France in 1960, gives a first-hand account of life in North Vietnam since the time of the Geneva Conference. Included are sections on a wide variety of topics, covering political, economic and cultural developments, foreign relations, information on the Party leadership, etc. While the book is somewhat marred by the author's marked biases which tend to detract from its scholarly value, nevertheless the work contains a wealth of first-hand information unavailable elsewhere, and is hence of considerable importance.

XVth Anniversary of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam 1945-1960. Hanoi, FLPH (1961?), 129 pp.

Speeches by Ho Chi Minh, Truong Chinh and Pham Van Dong on the occasion of the 15th anniversary of the DRV on September 2, 1960 outlining the progress made in the political, economic and cultural sphere in the DRV since 1945.

Wason
DS518.1
V22

Vandenbosch, A., and Butwell, R. Southeast Asia
Among the World Powers. Lexington, University
of Kentucky Press, 1957, 336 pp.

Contains a chapter on Indochina with a brief
section on the 1946-54 war and on post-Geneva
developments in North Vietnam.

Wason
DS557
A5V65

Viet-Nam; A Sketch. Hanoi, FLPH, 1956, 24 pp.,
illus., map.

Very brief survey of the geography, history,
cultural and economic development of Vietnam as
put forward by the DRV, with stress on the
iniquities of French rule and of the Diem regime
in the South. Includes a useful map showing the
autonomous regions of North Vietnam.

JX
21
43+

The Year Book of World Affairs London, Stevens.

MISCELLANEOUS

1. general

AP Alsop, Joseph. "A reporter at large. A man in
2 a mirror", New Yorker, 25 (June 1955).
N569+

G Carbonnel, M. "Les grands problèmes du Viet-Nam
23 d'aujourd'hui", Acta geographica, 34 no. 2
A18 (1960), 6-12.

H Chin Van Bin. "Deeds and days of the Viet-
1 Nameese", New Times, 18 (May 1952), 5-75
N53+

Wason Chinnery, John. What Is Happening in Vietnam?
DS557 London, Union of Democratic Control [1956?],
A5C53 12 pp.

A Chronicle of Principal Events Relating to the
Indo-China Question, 1940-1954. Peking,
edited and published by Shihchieh Chihshih
(World Culture), 1954.

Communist China's view of development in
Indochina from 1940-1954. A chronology, useful
for pinpointing specific dates. Also contains
interesting section on the KMT troops pushed out
over the DRV border by CCP troops in 1949.

Wason Democratic Republic of Vietnam 1945-1960: Im-
DS557 pressions of Foreigners. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960,
A7D381 90 pp., illus.

Collection of extracts from newspapers,
articles and books by DRV-sympathizers praising
the Communist regime in North Vietnam.

AP Du Berrier, Hilaire. "How we helped Ho Chi Minh",
2 The Freeman, 19 (April 1954)5
F85+

HX Duclos, Jacques. "Notre Politique", Cahiers du
5 Communisme (March 1947), 108t
C13

H
1
N53+

"Events in Vietnam", New Times, 3 (January 1947),
16-17i

HG
11
E19++

"Ho Chi Minh's way", Economist, 5 (January 1957).

H
1
N53+

Machavariani, V. "Review of Wilfred Burchett's
'North of the 17th parallel'", New Times, XIII
49 (December 1955), 29-31.
See page 17 for a description of Burchett's
book.

Wason
DS550
R39

Renaud, Jean, et Ong Chua. Ho Chi Minh, Abd-el-
krim et Cie. Paris, G. Boussac, 1949, 270 pp.
French source comparing Vietnamese and
North African revolutionary activities. Written
in a journalistic vein.

H
1
N53+

"Replies of President Ho Chi Minh", New Times, XV
36 (September 1957), 5.

HG
11
E19++

"Vietnam in the hazard", The Economist, 178 (July
21, 1956), 201-203.

Wason
DS701+
P4

Yang Yu. "Victory of the Vietnamese people; on
the documentary film 'Great Victory in the North-
west' made in the Democratic Republic of Viet-
nam", People's China, 15 (August 1954), 29-30.

POLITICS

1. 1945/1946 period

Wason
DS531
F81

Ageorges, Jean. "Chronique du Sud Est
Asiatique", France-Asie, Hanoi (August 1947).
A discussion of the events of August 1945
and the accession of the Viet Minh to power.

Anh Van and Jacqueline Rousselo Mouvements
internationaux et Lutte des classes au Viet-
Nam Paris, Publications de la IVe Inter-
nationale, 83 pp. (Marxisme et colonies).
A Leftist, but anti-Communist treatment
of events in Indochina.

Association Culturelle pour le salut du Viet-Nam.
Temoignages et documents français relatifs à la
colonisation française au Viet-Nam. Hanoi,
1945, 154 pp.

Wason
DS557
A7B21

Banerjee, Subrata. Viet Nam Fights for Freedom.
Bombay, People's Publishing House, Ltd., 1947,
79 pp., illus., map.
Prepared on the occasion of the Asian
Relations Conference held in New Delhi in 1947.
Brief resumé of Vietnamese history described from
a strongly anti-French standpoint, together with
a short coverage of reforms claimed to have been
carried out by the DRV since 1945. Text of the
November 8, 1946 Constitution added as an
appendix.

Wason
DS550
B64

Blanchet, André. Au pays des balila jaunes; rela-
tions d'un correspondant de guerre en Indochine.
Saint - Etienne, Dorian, 1947, 252 pp., plates,
maps.

A French war correspondent's dispatches and
features from September 1945-March 1946, from the
time of the Viet Minh's assumption of power until
the Preliminary Agreement between the Viet Minh
and France of March 1946.

Wason
DS557
A7B82
1960

Breaking Our Chains: Documents on the Vietnamese Revolution of August 1945. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 99 pp. (Also an edition in French in CUL entitled Brison nos ferso)

Documents on the seizure of power by the Viet Minh in 1945, and on the ways in which the organization extended and consolidated its control during the 1945/46 period. Includes full texts of the Declaration of Independence and of the Address to the People made by the Provisional Government of September 1945.

Brenier, Henrio France and Viet-Nam: A rejoinder to the Vietnam government (Ho-Chi-Minh) pamphlet Temoignages et documents français relatifs à la colonisation française au Viet-Nam. Paris, August 1, 1947, 29 pp., processed.

Wason
DS550
C39

Celerier, Pierre. Menaces sur le Vietnam. Saigon, Imprimerie d'Extreme - Orient, 1950, 295 pp.

One of the most useful books extant on the period covering the Chinese nationalist occupation of September 1945 - March 1946, the relations between the French and the Viet Minh from March 1945 - December 1946, the outbreak of war and the "Bao Dai Solution".

Wason
DS501
P11

Dang Chan Lieu. "Annamese nationalism", Pacific Affairs, 20 (March 1947), 61-66.

Traces the history of the nationalist movement in Vietnam, with details on the various political factions involved.

French Press and Information Service, New York Bureau, France and the Viet-Nam, No. 684E, n.d. (1946?).

French view of the December 19, 1946 attack by the Viet Minh units against the French which precipitated the outbreak of war. Also contains message from Ho Chi Minh to Léon Blum, plus full text of the Modus Vivendi between the French and the DRV of September 14, 1946.

Hertrich, Jean-Michel. Doc-Lapd L'Indépendance ou la mort! Paris, 1946.

Wason
DS557
A5159

Institut Franco-Suisse d'Études Coloniales.
France and Viet-Nam; the Franco-Vietnamese
Conflict according to official documents
Genève, Editions du Milieu du Monde (1947),
63 pp., illus., maps.

Relations between France and Vietnam from World War II through to 1947 as viewed by the French side, Ho Chi Minh's claim of having a government built on a broad nationalist base is firmly denied, and elimination of representatives of opposition parties outlined. Also includes texts of the Franco-Vietnam Convention of March 6, 1946 and of the Modus Vivendi of September 1946.

Wason
DS518.1
I86

Isaacs, Harold R. (ed.). New Cycle in Asia;
Selected Documents on Major International De-
velopments in the Far East, 1943-1947. Issued
under the auspices of the International
Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relations,
New York, The Macmillan Company, 1947, 212 pp.

Contains chapter on Indochina giving texts of six major declarations and agreements passed between March 1945 and January 1947. These include the declaration of the French Government concerning Indochina of March 23, 1945, Bao Dai's abdication statement, the Declaration of Independence of the Republic of Vietnam (the name given to the regime set up by the Viet Minh in 1945), the Sino-French Agreement of February 1946 regarding the withdrawal of KMT troops, the "Preliminary Agreement" between France and Vietnam of March 1946, and the Declaration of the Vietnam Government on the Franco-Vietnam Conflict of January 6, 1947.

Wason
DS35
I73

_____. No Peace for Asia. New York, The Mac-
millan Company, 1947, 295 pp.

Contains section on the conditions prevailing in Indochina at the end of 1945 when the French succeeded in restoring their control over Cochinchina with the aid of the British, while the new DRV led by Ho Chi Minh was faced with the Chinese Nationalist occupation of Tonkin. Harold Isaacs, then a reporter for Newsweek, shows a sympathetic attitude towards the demands of Vietnam nationalism.

Wason
DS518.1
J76

Jones, F. C., Barton, H., and Pearn, B. R. The
Far East, 1942-1946 Issued under the auspices
of the Royal Institute of International Affairs,

London, Oxford University Press, 1955, XIV, 589 pp., maps. (Survey of International Affairs, 1939-46)

Short section (pp. 258-273) on events in Vietnam from August 1945-December 1946, including information on the activities of the Viet Minh during the period of the KMT occupation, and on relations of France with Vietnam.

Lucien. "Quelques étapes de la révolution au Nam-Bo du Viet-Nam", Quatrième Internationale (September-October 1947), 41-48t

Wason
DS550
M37

Martin, F. Heures tragiques au Tonkin. Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1948, XXIII, 285 pp., maps.

Contains an analysis of the events which took place in Indochina from the time of the Japanese ousting the French from the peninsula in March 1945 up to March 1946t. Detailed information on a relatively poorly-covered period, described from a pro-French standpointt

Marxisme et colonies - Mouvement nationaux et lutte des classes au Viet Nam. Paris, IV^eme Internationale Publications, 1947t

Treatment of the situation in Indochina by a supporter of the Trotskyite wing of the Communist movement in Vietnam.

Wason
DS550
M98

Mus, Paul. Le Viet Nam chez lui. Paris, Centre d'Études de Politique Étrangère [1946], 58 pp.

An attempt to chart the basis of reconciliation between France and the Vietnamese nationalist movement.

D
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W927

"The Nationalist movement in Indochina", The World Today, 3 (June 1947), 268-277.

Nguyen van Luyen. Le Viet-Nam, Une cause de la paix. Hanoi, 1945t

A statement of the aims and desires of the Nationalists and a plea for recognition of the justice of Vietnam's struggle for independence plus a short section on the history of nationalist movements in Vietnam.

Wason
DS518.1
T76

Sacks, I. Milton. "Marxism in Viet Nam". In Trages, Frank (ed.), Marxism in Southeast Asia: A study of four countries. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1959, pp. 102-170.

Traces the rise of the Communist movement in Vietnam up through the post-1954 phase. While the main part of this chapter deals with the pre-1945 era, there is also a section (pp. 153-170) on the DRV incorporating material on Viet Minh activity in the South in the immediate post-war period, the Chinese Nationalist occupation, the DRV regime from September 1945-December 1946, the outbreak of war with the French together with an overall treatment of Marxism in Viet Nam and its role and aims today.

Wason
DS550
S15

Sainteny, Jean. Histoire d'une paix manquée; Indochine, 1945-1947. Paris, Amiot-Dumont, 1953, 260 pp., illus., maps.

A detailed first-hand account of the 1945-47 period in Vietnam by a French official who played a leading role in the negotiations with the DRV during this period.

Wason
DS501+
I59

Sheldon, George. "Status of the Viet Nam", Far Eastern Survey (December 18, 1946)i
Account of the Viet Minh election period.

Thanh Lu'ong. Histoire resumée du Viet-Nam
Hanoi, Editions en langues étrangères, 1955,
62 pp.

Wason
JQ929
A8V67
1960
(n.y.c.)

Thirty Years of Struggle of the Party, Voli I.
Hanoi, FLPH, 1960, 102 pp.

Historical survey of the rise of the ICP up to the time of the takeover of power by the Viet Minh in 1945, put out by the Central Committee of Propaganda of the Viet Nam Lao Dong Party and the Committee for the Study of the Party's History. [Also an edition in French in CUL/Wason JQ929/A8V67/1960a]

Wason
DS518i1
T47

Thompson, Virginia, and Adloff, Richard. The Left Wing in Southeast Asia. New York, Sloane, 1950, XIV, 298 pp., illus., maps. Published under the auspices of the International Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relationsi

Pages 21-50 give a historical analysis of the Communist movement in Vietnam and of the role of

the Communists within the Nationalist camp. Includes biographical notes on Vietnam leaders.

Wason
DS557
A7T87
1958

Truong Chinh. The August Revolution. Hanoi, FLPH, 1958, 76 pp.

Truong Chinh, chief theoretician and former Secretary-General of the Lao Dong Party, describes the tactics and methods used by the Viet Minh to seize power in August 1945.

Wason
DS529
U58

Union of Democratic Control. Indochina. London, Purbrook and Eyres, 1947, 19 pp., illus.

A very superficial account of the Japanese occupation of Indochina and of the program put forward by the Provisional Government of the DRV at the end of 1945 by a left-wing British organization sympathetic towards the emergent DRV.

Wason
UB250+
U5
no. 3708

United States, Department of State, Office of Intelligence Research. Political Alignments of Vietnamese Nationalists, by Milton Sacks. Department of State No. 3708, Washington, D. C., 1949

A detailed account of the Vietnamese nationalist movement from its foundation up to 1949. While most of the material concerns the pre-1945 period, there is also a considerable amount on the 1945-1949 phase. Extremely useful work, containing material unavailable elsewhere. Also includes index of names, together with a select annotated bibliography.

Wason
DS1
A93

Védérines, Louis. "The republic of Viet Nam", Asiatic Review (London), 42 (July 1946), 283-285. Concerns the growth of the Ho Chi Minh regime.

DS557
V5V4

La Verité sur le Viet Nam; Une étude objective du Problème: Des Reportages inédits sur la guerre du maquis: 60 documents photographiques, par Andrée Viollis [pseud.] et al. Paris, Bibliothèque Française (1948?), 80 pp., illus., maps, bibliographical footnotes.

Pamphlet put out by pro-Ho Chi Minh French sympathizers. Argues against the French-Vietnam war, and contains information on the Nationalist movement in Indochina.

Vietnam Cultural Association for National Liberation. Factual Records of the Vietnam August Revolution. Hanoi, 1946, 31 pp.

Pamphlet containing a chronological record of the nationalist movement in Vietnam, information on the Viet Minh seizure of power and an account of the abdication of Emperor Bao Dai.

Vietnam (Democratic Republic). One Year of Revolutionary Achievement, Report to the Vietnam People at Hanoi, by Vo Nguyen Giap. Bangkok, Vietnam News Publication, 1946, 23 pp., illus., map.

An address delivered by Giap, then President of the National Defense Council, on the main events and achievements of the first year of the Provisional Democratic Government of Vietnam set up under the auspices of Ho-Chi-Minh in September 1945. Attempts to allay the fears of those who viewed the Ho Chi Minh regime as having a basically Communist orientation, and stresses that the National Assembly includes members of all political colorations.

Vietnam Information Service, Paris. Achievements of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Paris, Vietnam Delegation in France, 1948, 19 pp.

Pamphlet put out by the Ho Chi Minh government outlining the political, economic, and social achievements which the DRV claimed to have made since 1945. Put out at a time when the DRV was attempting to elicit world support by stressing the nationalist rather than the communist aspects of the regime.

_____. The Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam. Paris, Vietnam Delegation in France, 1948, 31 pp., tables.

Publication of the Ho-Chi-Minh government containing texts of the DRV's September 1945 Declaration of Independence, of the November 1946 constitution, and of Bao Dai's abdication statement. Also gives an analysis of the January 1946 elections, and of the composition of the National Assembly broken down according to age, occupation, sex and party affiliation. Appendix on the organization of village communities under the DRV.

_____. Les elections générales et l'Assemblée Nationale Constituante Vienamienne. Paris, Editions de l'Office d'Information, 1946.

Vietnam Information Service, Paris. Messages de
paix adressés par le Président Ho-Chi-Minh au
peuple et au gouvernement français Paris,
Vietnam Delegation in France, 1947t

. Le nouveau Vietnam en construction;
Comment la révolution a triomphé de la famine,
by Hoang-van-Duc. Paris, Editions de l'Office
d'Information de la République du Viet-Nam,
1946, 36 pp.

. Quelques aspects du Viet-Nam nouveau.
Paris, Editions de l'Office d'Information de la
République du Viet-Nam, 1946 (15 pp.).

. Six mois d'opérations militaires au
Viet-Nam. Paris, 1947t, 2 col. maps.

. Two Yearst Achievement of the Viet-Nam
Nationalist Government. Paris, September 1947,
14 pp.

Speech given by Tran Ngoc Danh, President of
the Viet-Nam Delegation in France in Paris on
the second anniversary of the DRV setting forth
the political and economic advances that the DRV
claimed to have made in Vietnam by this date.
Interesting in that it was issued at a period
when the DRV was still trying to play up the
nationalist and play down the communist aspect
of the regime.

. Viet-Nam's Fight Against Fascism (1940-
1945). Paris, 1948, 43 pp.

DRV publication claiming that France failed
to put up any struggle against Japan during World
War II, while the Viet Minh maintained a con-
stant opposition to the Japanese [Also avail-
able in French.]

. Viet-Nam, république démocratique, by
Le duc Nhan. Paris, Editions de l'Office
d'Information de la République du Viet-Nam, 1946
(17 pp.).

Vietnam, National Defense Council. One Year of
Revolutionary Achievement; report to the Vietnam
people at Hanoi, by Vo Nguyen Giapt Bangkok,
Vietnam News Publication, 1946t

Vietnam News Service, Bangkok. Vietnam, a new stage in her history. Bangkok, 1947, 24 pp.

Includes Bao Dai's abdication statement, Declaration of Independence of the DRV, Ho's address to the second session of the National Assembly on October 25, 1946, and the 1946 Constitution.

_____. Vietnam Defeats Famine Bangkok, 1951
Concerning the famine of 1945, in which some 2 million people are said to have perished.

Vietnam, Office de l'Information de la République du Viet-Nam (Hanoi). Les élections générales et l'Assemblée Nationale Constituante Vietnamienne (Hanoi?, 1946?).

_____. Lettre aux amis de Hanoi, by Bernard, Maurice and Yvonne. Hanoi, 1945.

Vietnam (Provisional Government), Foreign Office. Foreign Policy of the Provisional Government of the Republic of Vietnam. (Hanoi?), 1945 (8 pp.)

Pamphlet put out by the September 1945 Provisional Government of the DRV calling for recognition by the United Nations.

_____. 1. Documents: Emperor Bao Dai's rescript on the occasion of his abdication; Declaration of Independence of the Republic of Vietnam; Message of the Minister of Interior Mr. Vo Nguyen-Giap to the Vietnamese people on Independence Day. (Hanoi?, 1945?), 24 pp.

_____. Foreign Policy of the Provisional Government of the Republic of Vietnam. (Hanoi?, 1945?), 5 pp.

A brief statement of the foreign policy of the Ho-Chi-Minh Provisional Government which it claims to be in accordance with the Atlantic Charter.

2. 1946-1954 period

2.1. relations with and war against France

Association France-Viet-Nam. Les propositions du président Ho-Chi-Minh. Paris, 1947, 24 pp.

Ho's proposals for peace with France

written at a time when he was still hoping to prevent prolonged hostilities.

Avarin, V. "The economic plight and the struggle for national liberation in the colonies of South-east Asia", Soviet Press Translations, VII, No. 7 (October 1, 1952).

B. C. Brian Crozier . "Crisis point in Indo-China", World Today, X, No. 6 (June 1954).

Ball, W. MacMahon. Nationalism and Communism in East Asia. Melbourne, Melbourne University Press, 2nd ed., rev., 1956, 217 pp.

One chapter is devoted to Indo-China, with a useful discussion on French failure to recognize Vietnamese nationalist aspirations and on the Viet Minht's utilization of its leadership of the nationalist movement to extend its own following.

Wason
DS501+
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_____. "Nationalism and Communism in Vietnam", Far Eastern Survey (January 1957).

Wason
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Bidault, Jean. La paix au Viet-Nam. Paris, 1947, vii, 150 pp.

Argues against dealing with Ho-Chi-Minh, and for a firm French policy in Indochina.

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Borisova, A. "Voice of the struggling people of Indochina", New Times, 40 (October 1947), 26-29.

Review of Vo Nguyen Giap's Vietnam; a new stage in her history.

Brenier, H. "La situation au Tonkin et en Annam", Cahiers Coloniaux de l'Institut Colonial de Marseilles (May 1949).

Wason
DS501
P11

Clementin, J. R. "The Nationalist dilemma in Vietnam", Pacific Affairs, 23 (September 1950), 294-310.

The author of this article served in Indo-China with the French Information and Press Bureau from 1945-47, and with the Associated Press from 1947-1949. Illustrates the part which the Communists and the non-Communist nationalists played in the struggle between France and Vietnam.

Wason
DS550
C68+

Cole, Allan B. Conflict in Indochina and Repercussions: A documentary survey, 1945-55.
Published under the auspices of The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, and the Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York. Cornell University Press, 1956, 265 pp., map, chronology, bibliog., appendices.

Texts of approximately 100 important documents relating to the conflict between France and Indochina, December 1946-July 1954. An extremely useful volume, particularly as it illustrates the widening sphere and international ramifications of the conflict. Also includes sections relating to post-Geneva developments plus appendices giving a chronology, and statistics on French expenditures and on U.S. aid in Indochina.

Deniau, Roger. ... avec tes défenseurs! (Paris), Éditions de la liberté (1947), 235 pp.

A French Socialist presents his views on how the French Union should be set up in view of the changing relations between France and her colonies. Proposes that France should negotiate with Ho-Chi-Minh to end the war.

Wason
DS550+
D49

Devillers, Philippel Vietnam and France. Paris, Comité d'études des problèmes du Pacifique; New York, International Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1950, 51 pp. Institute of Pacific Relations, 11th Conference, Lucknow, India, October 3-15, 1950, French paper no. 1.

A useful survey of relations between France and Viet Minh from the outbreak of war up till 1950, and of the gradual hardening of attitude on both sides. Devillers was during 1945 and 1946 on the staff of Major-General Leclerc in Indochina and subsequently served as correspondent in Indochina for Le Monde.

Wason
DS51891
H73

_____. "Vietnamese nationalism and French policies". In Holland, W., Asian Nationalism and the West: a symposium based on documents and reports of the Eleventh Conference, Institute of Pacific Relations, New York, The Macmillan Company, 1953, 199-265.

French view of the period between 1946-53, including a section on French negotiations with the Viet Minh during the immediate post-war phase.

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I39 Dutt, Vidya Prakash. "The impasse in Indochina",
 India Quarterly (January-March 1952)5
- Wason
DS501+
I59 Fall, Bernard B. "The cease-fire in Indochina--an
 appraisal", Far Eastern Survey, 23 (October
1954), 152-155.
- HG
11
E19++ "France and Indo-China", The Economist, 158 (February
11, 1950), 303-304.
 On the extension of the "Cold War", Russian
 recognition of the DRV and French Support of
 Bao Dai.
- Wason
DS550
F81 La France en Indochine (les données du problème).
 Paris, Nouvelles Editions Latines, 1950, 96 pp.
 Brief outline of France's relations with the
 Viet Minh from 1945-50, together with a short
 section on the life of Ho Chi Minh.
- Wason
DS500
G95 Guillain, Robert. La fin des illusions; notes
 d'Indochine (février - juillet 1954). Paris,
 Centre d'Etudes de Politique Etrangère, 1954,
 95 pp., map.
 Analysis of the events of 1954 by the Asian
 specialist of Le Monde.
- Wason
DS501
P11 Hammer, E. J. "Blueprinting a new Indochina",
 Pacific Affairs, 21 (September 1948).
- Wason
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R82 _____. "Indochina". In Lawrence K. Rosinger
 et al., The State of Asia. New York, Knopf,
 1951, 221-267.
- "History of the war in Vietnam". In Defence of
 Peace, 16 (September 1952), 52-59; 17 (October,
 1952), 88-95.
- Wason
DS557
A5I85 Isoart, Paul. Le phénomène national Vietnamien;
 de l'indépendance unitaire à l'indépendance
 fractionnée Paris, R. Pichon et R. Durand-
 Auzias, 1961, 437 pp., map, bibliog.
 Chapters VI-VIII deal with the rise of the
 nationalist movement in Vietnam, the seizure of
 power by the Viet Minh in September 1945, the
 1946-54 war and the Geneva partition.

Lacouture, J., and Devillers, Philippeo La fin d'une guerre: Indochine 1954 Paris, Editions du Seuil, 1960, 384 pp.

Detailed account of the situation that led up to Dien-Bien-Phu, and of France's failure to utilize those crisis-points in the period from 1945-54 when some degree of accommodation with the Viet Minh might have been possible.

Wason
DS541
L24

Lancaster, Donald. The Emancipation of French Indochina. London and New York, Oxford University Press, 1961, xii, 445 pp., fold. map. Issued under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Biographical notes, bibliography, map, index.

A comprehensive, detailed and objective narrative of French policy and military operations in Indochina from 1945-1954, with a brief section on post-Geneva developments in North Vietnam. Probably the best book available for students seeking an overall coverage of this period. Mr. Lancaster was a member of the British diplomatic mission in Saigon from 1950-1954.

Wason
DS550
M31

Marchand, Jean Paul. Le drame Indochinois. Paris, J. Peyronnet & Cie, 1953, 246 pp.

Outline of the course of the French-Indochinese war from 1946-53 and of the various campaigns conducted by the French against the Viet Minh. By one of the generals who commanded the French during the course of the war.

Wason
DS550
M3114+

_____. L'Indochine en guerre Paris, "Les Presses modernes", Pouzet et Cie, 1954, 323 pp., illus., maps, plates.

Military history of Indochina, from the time of the original French conquest up to the battle of Dien Bien Phu. A panoramic survey described from the French point of view. Large number of photographs and maps which help to bring the campaigns against the Viet Minh to life.

Wason
DS531
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Martial, Jean. "Le nationalisme Vietnamien court-il sa dernière chance?", France-Asie, 10 (1954), 1017-1023.

Menthon, de, Jean. "Considerations on the war in Vietnam", In Defence of Peace, 18 (November 1952), 27-29.

- N3
M28W Mitchison, Lois. "Last days in the red river delta", Manchester Guardian Weekly, 12 (August 1954).
- Wason
DS550
M98V Mus, Paul. Viet-Nam; Sociologie d'une guerret Paris, Editions du Seuil, 1952, 373 pp., mapt (Collections esprit "Frontière onverte".)
An analysis of the sociological and cultural bases of the Franco-Vietnam conflict. The author was in Vietnam between 1945-47 as political counsellor to General Leclerc and then to Bollaert and his discussion of this period is particularly valuable.
- Wason
DS550
N315 Navarre, Henri. Agonie de L'Indochine, 1953-1954. Paris, Plon, 1956, 337 pp., illus.; also second ed't, 19585
An attempt to analyze the causes of French military defeat in Indochina. Includes useful information on the organization and strategy of the Vietnam People's Army.
- Film 662 "The Peoples of the colonial and dependent countries in the struggle against the warmongers", For a Lasting Peace, for a People's Democracy (May 19, 1950).
- JX
1901
U58+ Pinto, Roger. "Duel for Indochina", United Nations World, 4 (April 1950), 15-185
Asks if Ho Chi Minh is a Stalinist or a Titoist, and if Bao Dai has any chance at all of winning.
- AP
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C97+ Plyshevsky, I. "National liberation struggle of working people in colonial and dependent countries", Pravda (April 30, 1953), 3. Condensed in Current Digest of the Soviet Press, V, No. 17 (June 6, 1953), 26-27.
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N53+ Podkopaev, I. "Viet-Nam fights for independence", New Times, (April 13, 1949), 11-13.
- H
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N53+ _____. "The situation in Indochina", New Times, XI 10 (March 1954), 8-11.
- AP
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N569+ Rand, Christopher. "Letter from Tonkin", New Yorker, 26, No. 14 (May 27, 1950), 71-78.

Read-Collins, Nicholas. Report on the War in Indo-China. London, Union of Democratic Control, 1953, 21 pp.

Roberts, Owen Winthrop. The French Socialist Party and its Indochina Policy, 1946-51. Ann Arbor, Michigan, University Microfilms, 1955 (Publication 12,318), XIV, 356 pp.

Wason
DS503.4
T14

Sacks, M. "Communism and regional integration". In P. Talbot (Ed.), South Asia in the World Today. University of Chicago Press, 1950.

Sharp, Lauriston. "Paradoxes in the Indochinese dilemma", Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 294 (July 1954), 89-98.

Sheldon, George Fremont. French Policy and Vietnamese Nationalism Since the Second World War. Unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Chicago, Committee on International Relations, 1949.

Vangley, Anthony Do. Anti-imperialism in Viet-Nam. Columbia M.A. Thesis, 1950, iii, 127 pp.

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N53+

Vasilleva, V. "The truth about Vietnam", New Times, 43 (October 1948), 28-30.

Wason
DS550
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Vietnam-American Friendship Association. Transcript of the Proceedings at the Meeting in Celebration of the Second Anniversary of the Independence of the Republic of Viet-Nam. New York, 1947.

Speeches and resolutions adopted at a meeting held at the Hotel McAlpin on September 23, 1947 at which a number of delegates spoke condemning French policy in Indochina. Reflects the favorable attitude towards the DRV then current amongst a certain section of American public opinion.

Wason
DS550
V662W8+

_____. With whom should France negotiate if she really wants to put an end to the Franco-Vietnamese conflict? President Ho Chi Minh or Ex-Emperor Bao Dai? Special Release, February 25, 1948.

Series of extracts from international daily papers exhorting Ho Chi Minh and deriding Bao Dai,

again produced at a time when Ho was regarded primarily as the leader of the nationalist movement in Vietnam rather than as a Communist.

Vietnam Information Service, Paris. Causes of the Conflict Between France and Viet-Nam Paris, Vietnam Delegation in France, 1948, 30 pp.

The Ho-Chi-Minh government's version of the conflict with France, with texts of declarations on certain of the major incidents leading up to the outbreak of hostilities.

_____. Sur une lettre ouverte à Monsieur Bollaert, Haut Commissaire en Indochine Paris, 1947, 13 pp.

Open letter of the Ho-Chi-Minh government to M. Bollaert at the time of the deepening rift between France and the DRV.

Vietnam News Service, Bangkok. Is Bao Dai a Solution? Bangkok, April 1949.

Claims Bao Dai to be politically impotentt Put out by a DRV agency in Bangkok.

Rivet, Paul. "Le drame Franco-Vietnamien", Cahiers Internationaux (June 1949).

Wason
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E13+

Roth, Andrew. "Indo-China's prefabricated nationalists", Eastern World, 7 (December 1953), 16-18.

JK
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W52+

Zartman, I. W. "French Communist foreign policy, 1952-54: a propaganda analysis", Western Political Quarterly, 9 (June 1956), 344-362.

2.11. American intervention

Clementin, Jean R. "American intervention in Indochina", In Defence of Peace, III 32 (January 1954), 36-43t

Wason
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Dunn, William B. American policy and Vietnamese nationalism: 1950-1954. Chicago, Dept. of Photoduplication, University of Chicago Library, 1960, Microfilm copy (positive) of typescript. Thesis, University of Chicago, 317 pp., bibliog.

Although this is concerned primarily with U.S. and French policies, there is a useful

section on the leftward hardening of the Viet Minh line around 1948-1949, and on the increasing domination of the Nationalist movement in Vietnam by the Communists.

Hoang, Nguyenl U.S. Aggressive Activities Against Vietnam. Peking, Cultural Press, 1950, 48 pp., illus.

Outlines increasing extent of U.S. involvement in Southeast Asia from 1945 through the Bullitt mission of September 1947 to U.S. support of Bao Dai in February 1948 leading up to full military support of the French. Written shortly after the DRV had officially entered the Communist bloc.

The booklet claims the U.S. had been trying to secure the restoration of French control over Indochina ever since 1945. A general attack on U.S. "intervention" in Vietnam.

CUL
n.y.c.

Pham Van Dong, Vo Nguyen Giap. American Imperialism's Intervention in Viet-Nam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955.

2.12. Sino-Soviet aid to Viet Minh

Ambassade de France aux États-Unis, Document No. 26. Communist China's Military Aid to the Viet-Minh. November 10, 1950.

Film 481

Guillain, Robert. "L'aide chinoise au Viet-Minh", Le Monde, 19 (March 1954).

Film 288

Reston, James. "Red army growth in Vietnam causes U.S.-French alarm", New York Times (November 20, 1954).

2.2. developments in Viet Minh military strategy

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Fall, Bernard. "Indochina--the seven year dilemma", Military Review, 33 (October 1953), 23-35.

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Fall, Bernard. "Communist guerilla tactics", Military Review (October 1956).
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_____. "Indochina--the last year of the war", Military Review (December 1956).
- Wason
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_____. "Post Mortems on Dien-Bien-Phu; a review article", Far Eastern Survey, 27, no. 10 (October 1958), 155-158.
A general review and criticism of Henri Navarre's Agonie de L'Indochine and Laniel's Le Drame Indochinois, both of which dealt with military operations in Vietnam at the time of the battle of Dien-Bien-Phu.
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_____. "Communist prisoner-of-war treatment in Indochina", Military Review (December 1958).
- Wason
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_____. Street Without Joy; Indochina at war, 1946-1954. Harrisburg, Penn., The Stackpole Co. (1961), 322 pp., illus., maps.
An analysis of the military strategy and tactics employed by the Communists in Indochina during the 1946-54 war, together with a plea for changes in Western military techniques to meet the Communist threat in this part of the world.
- Gigues, Claude. "Logistique Viet-Minh", Indochine Sud-Est Asiatique, Saigon (March 1953).
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Karaundzhev, D. "Military situation of the Vietnamese Republic", New Times, 13 (March 1952), 11-13.
- D
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Katzenbach, Edward L., Jr. "Indochina: a military-political appreciation", World Politics (January 1952).
- H
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P755
_____. "Mao Tse Tung with particular reference to the French in Indochina", Political Science Quarterly (September 1955).
- Film 481
Lacouture, Jean. "Vo Nguyen Giap--volcan sous la neige", Le Monde (December 11, 1952).
- Olivier, Max. "Une histoire des partisans", Indochine Sud-est Asiatique (January 1954).

D
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Padover, Saul K. "The jungle war in Indochina",
Foreign Policy Bulletin, 33 (January 15, 1954),
1-2, 7-8.

JA
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Phan Quang Dan. "The situation in Indochina",
Pakistan Horizon, 7 (1954), 177-188.

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Podkopaev, I. "The military position of the
Democratic Republic of Vietnam", New Times
32 (August 1950), 12-15.

U
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U57+

Rigg, R. B. "Red parallel: the tactics of Ho
and Mao", The Army Combat Forces Journal
(January 1955).

Wason
DS557
A5T16

Tanham, George K. Communist Revolutionary Warfare:
The Vietminh in Indochina. New York, Praeger,
1961, 166 pp., illus.

Handbook on the military characteristics of
Communist revolutionary warfare as waged success-
fully by the Vietminh against the French in
Indochina from 1946-54.

Wason
DS557
A5T87
1960a

Truong Chinh. The Resistance Will Win. Hanoi,
FLPH, 1960, 150 pp.

Outline of the strategy and tactics employed
by the Viet Minh in its conduct of the war
against the French. Largely based on Communist
Chinese military precepts. [Also edition in
French in CUL/Wason DS557/A5T87/1960.]

Wason
DS531
F81

"La vérité de Dien-Bien-Phu", France-Asie, 11
(January-February 1955), 341-356.

Wason
DS557
A7V66
1955

Vietnam News Agency. Ten Years of Fighting and
Building of the Vietnamese People's Army:
special article published by the Vietnam News
Agency on the occasion of the tenth anniversary
of the founding of the Vietnamese People's
Army, December 22, 1954. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955,
28 pp., illus.

Traces three periods in the rise of the
Vietnamese People's Army:- a period of prepara-
tion for armed uprising (1940-44); a period of
the actual formation of the army and take-over
of power in 1944-1945, and the period of war against
the French (1946-1954).

Vo Nguyen Giap L'Armee Populaire de Liberation du Viet-Nam. (Hanoi?), 1952.

Wason
DS550
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1959

_____. Dien Bien Phu. Hanoi, Éditions en langues étrangères, 1959, 83 pp., illust, fold. maps.

Outline of Viet Minh military operations since 1950 and of the strategy and tactics which enabled the Communists to win the battle of Dien Bien Phu.

_____. People's War People's Army. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961, 217 pp., illus., maps.

Series of ideological articles by Giap on the war against the French from 1946-1954, outlining the DRV's view of the reasons for the Vietnamese success.

A detailed outline is given of the military situation leading up to the battle of Dien Bien Phu, with maps on the course of this campaign.

2.3. internal political developments within Communist-controlled territory

Celerier, P. "Le Parti Communiste Indochinois", Indochine Sud-Est Asiatique (April 1954), 19-21.

Chesneaux, Jeant Contribution à l'histoire de la nation Vietnamienne. Paris, Editions Sociales, 1955, 322 pp., map, bibliog. (La Culture et les hommes)t

History of Viet-Nam by a writer sympathetic towards the Viet Minh. Only the last two chapters contain material on the post-1945 period, but these give useful information on the economic and political structure of the DRV during the 1946-1954 war period.

Wason
DS501
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Fall, Bernardt "Local administration under the Viet Minh", Pacific Affairs, 27 (March 1954).

_____. Political Development of Vietnam: VJ Day to the Geneva Cease Fire. Ph.D. Thesis, Syracuse University, 1954. Ann Arbor, Microfilm 1955, 3 v (XIII, 10781).

Thesis on the government, army and political organization of Vietnam from 1945-1954.

- Hoang Quoc Viet. "Rights of patriotic competition among the workers of Vietnam", World Trade Union Movement, 16 (August 1952), 15-165
- Wason
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Le Thanh Khoi. "The Democratic Republic of Vietnam", Eastern World, VIII (December 1954), 18-19, 36, and IX (January 1955), 20-21.
Part I describes the political organization of the People's Army; Part II deals with agrarian reform, economic and educational developments.
- "National conference of progressive youth of Vietnam", World Youth, 16 (October 1952), 17.
- H
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N53+
Nguyen. "For a just cause: a letter from Vietnam", New Times, 49 (December 1952), 26-285
On politics and government of Vietnam.
- Wason
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P127
Nguyen van Ba. Le vrai visage de la resistance vietnamienne (n.p., 1954?), pp. 55-905 A detached copy? Title from caption.
Article on political and economic developments within the DRV between 1946-54 designed to portray the Viet Minh as an organization receiving the support of all true nationalists within Vietnam.
- Wason
DS701+
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"Platform of the Viet-Nam Lao Dong Party", People's China, III, No. 9 (May 1, 1951), supplement.
- D
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I39
"Recent economic and political development in Vietnam, by a Vietnamese", India Quarterly (New Delhi), no. 5 (January-March 1949), 60-71, map.
- Film 481
"La stratégie révolutionnaire du Viet-Minh", Le Monde, 4 (August 1954).
- Truong Chinh. The Democratic Republic of Vietnam is Seven Years Old. Viet-Nam Central Information Service, Rangoon, September 19525
- Vietnam News Agency. The Vietnamese Working Class in the Long and Hard War of Resistance; special article published by the Vietnam News Agency on the occasion of the eighth anniversary of the Vietnamese people's War of Resistance. Hanoi, FLPH, 1955, 20 pp., illus.
Describes the work carried out by the working class in the areas under Vietminh control during

the 1946-54 war, and the establishment of factories in the jungle, with the types of products which they turned out.

Vu Quoc Thong. La décentralisation administrative au Viet-Nam. Hanoi, Paris, Presses universitaires du Viet-Nam, 1953, 402 pp.

3. post-1954

3.1. general political and constitutional developments

D
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W927

B. C. Brian Crozier . "Indochina, the unfinished struggle", The World Today (January 1956).

JA
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Blanchet, M. Th. "Le Viet-Nam depuis les accords de Genève", Politique, 5 (Janvier-Mars 1959) 44.

"Census in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 3102, March 24, 1960. MC entry 1960: 5623, 25 pp.

Series of six articles on regulations and objectives of the 1960 census and the type of population breakdowns sought.

Central Census Steering Committee. "Official government report on 1960 census in North Vietnam", JPRS 6570, January 13, 1961. MC entry 1961: 4488, 7 pp.

Official results of the March 1960 census, with population breakdown according to sex, age, urban or rural and regional distribution, numbers in the labor force, occupation, etc. An important source of basic information. Includes tables1

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Constitution of the Democratic Republic of Viet-Nam. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960. "Adopted by the National Assembly of the Democratic Republic of Viet-nam at its eleventh session held on December 31, 1959 in Hanoi", 69 pp. [Also copy in French in CUL/Wason/JQ923/1960/A51.]

Constitution adopted by the DRV in December 1959.

AP
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T52+

Corley, Francis J. "Vietnam since Geneva", Thought (Fordham Quarterly) (Winter 1958-59)1

H
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"The Democratic Republic of Vietnam through French eyes", New Times, XVI 4 (January 1958), 12-13.

"Documentary record of the Third National Congress of the Vietnam Lao Dong Party, North Vietnam", JPRS 7137, January 23, 1961. MC entry 1961: 10803. 430 pp.

Speeches by delegates to the Third National Congress of the Lao Dong Party in September 1960 and articles published concurrently in the Hanoi newspapers. Available in much more readily readable form in Third National Congress of the Viet Nam Workers' Party, Documents, cited in this bibliography on page 1085

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"Elections in Vietnam", New Times, XV 49 (December 1957), 14-150

Wason
DS501
P11

Fall, Bernard. "Indochina since Geneva", Pacific Affairs, 28 (March 1955), 3-25.

Wason
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_____. "The political-religious sects of Vietnam", Pacific Affairs (September 1955).

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P11

_____. "North Vietnam's new draft constitution", Pacific Affairs, 32 (June 1959), 178-186.

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_____. "North Vietnam's constitution and government", Pacific Affairs, 33 (September 1960), 282-290, tables.

A useful detailed analysis of the May 1960 elections in North Vietnam, the revised constitution ratified by the DRV National Assembly in January 1960 and the overall changes wrought in the governmental structure in 1960. Also includes material on the new ministerial and Party appointments, making this a particularly useful article.

Wason
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_____. "Power and pressure groups in North Vietnam", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 37-46.

Mr. Fall singles out three power groups (the Lao Dong Party, the Army and the administrators and managers) plus three pressure groups

(the intellectuals, the urban labor force and the peasantry), describes their role in present-day North Vietnam, and traces their influences on the cardinal issue of DRV policy, namely of its alignment with Moscow or with Peking.

"Government resolutions and directives and census figures on Hanoi, North Vietnam", JPRS 6823, March 2, 1961. MC entry 1961: 7819. 7 pp.

Three brief articles on Hanoi, including information taken from the March 1960 census on the population breakdown in Hanoi according to sex, occupation and financial level.

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C72

Hammer, Ellen J. "Vietnam, 1956", Journal of International Affairs, X (1956), 28-48.

HG
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E19++

"Hanoi's new trimmings", The Economist, 177 (October 8, 1955), 114.

Discusses governmental reshuffle in which Pham Van Dong took over the premiership from Ho Chi Minh.

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W927

Honey, P. J. "Democracy and Viet-Nam", The World Today, 16 (February 1960), 71-79.

Wason
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_____. "North Vietnam's Party Congress", China Quarterly, 4 (October-December 1960), 66-75.

Discussion of the Third Party Congress of the DRV held in September 1960. Mr. Honey claims that at this meeting the Lao Dong Party came out unequivocally in support of Russia in the Sino-Soviet dispute.

Wason
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C5Q11

_____. "The position of the DRV leadership and the succession to Ho Chi Minh", The China Quarterly, 9 (January-March 1962), 24-36.

Discusses the pro-Russian and pro-Chinese factions in the Lao Dong Party, the DRV's attitudes over the Sino-Soviet dispute, and the question of the succession to Ho Chi Minh.

"Lao Dong Party of North Vietnam", JPRS 3409, June 17, 1960. MC entry 1960: 10133. 18 pp.

Selected articles on admission to the Party, training of Party members and the organization of Party cells in rural areas. [N.B. Extremely badly printed - E.J.G.]

Wason
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Le Thanh Khoi. "The Democratic Republic of Vietnam", Pt. I, Eastern World, VIII (December 1954), 18-19, 36; pt. II, ibid., IX (January 1955), 20-21.

An examination of the political organization and governmental administrative apparatus in the DRV and on indoctrination of the army. Mr. Le Thanh Khoi is sympathetic towards the DRV.

Newsp
19
H66++

Narain, K. V. "North Vietnam", The Hindu Weekly Review (February 6, 13, 1961). Reproduced in Atlas, 1:2 (April 1961), 18-19.

Nguyen Chuong. "We must understand the basic spirit of revision of party statutes, North Vietnam", JPRS 3949, September 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17307. 8 pp.

Altering of the Party statutes in order to ensure a more stable Party organization and to raise the standards of admission.

Wason
DS1
E13+

North Vietnam, six years after Geneva", Eastern World, 14 (August 1960), 16-18.

"Selected newspaper articles on census preparations in North Vietnam", JPRS 2606, May 5, 1960. MC entry 1960: 8599. 14 pp.

Collection of articles on the March 1960 census describing the methods used in order to ensure its effective operation, together with an analysis of the census findings.

"Selected newspaper articles on the Vietnam Lao Dong Party", JPRS 1177, February 18, 1960. MC entry 1960: 5647. 8 pp.

Articles on the political training of Party members in rural Party organizations, and on developments in the Party at provincial level. Gives figures for the numbers of Party recruits for the first half of 1960, with information on the provinces they are drawn from.

Song Le. "Mass line of the Party, North Vietnam", JPRS 6390, December 8, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2254. 18 pp.

Ideological article exhorting political cadres to activate the masses.

"Text of law on election of National Assembly delegates in North Vietnam, April 5, 1960", JPRS 3146, January 15, 1960. MC entry 1960: 7215. 12 pp.

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Third National Congress of the Viet Nam Workers' Party. Documents, Vols. I-IV. Hanoi, FLPH, 1960. Documents and speeches presented to the Third National Congress of the Lao Dong Party in September 1960. Volume I contains an opening address by President Ho Chi Minh, the Political Report of the Party Central Committee together with three other resolutions and addresses; Volume II, a report on the tasks and directions of the first Five-Year Plan; Volume III, ten addresses by top members of the Party on ideological work, the armed forces, internal security, industrialization, agricultural cooperation, finance and trade unions; Volume IV, a series of speeches by visiting delegates from the Communist bloc. An invaluable source of factual and statistical information on all aspects of political and economic developments in North Vietnam as set forth in an official DRV source.

To Hun. "Experiences in conducting party congress, North Vietnam", JPRS 5563, September 15, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17590t 11 pp.

Advice based on first-hand experience of how to conduct local Party congresses.

Tran Huy Lien. "Historical significance of Third Party Congress, North Vietnam", JPRS 5281, August 21, 1961. MC entry 1960: 17421.

"Translations from Lao Dong, May 19, 1960, North Vietnam", JPRS 5084, July 22, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14435.

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"Trouble spots", New Times, XVI 12 (March 1958), 19.

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"The truth cannot be concealed", New Times, XII 24 (June 1954), 22.

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"Urgent task", New Times, XIV 21 (May 1956), 19-20.

"Vietnam", In Defence of Peace, 49 (May 1955), 39-42.

"Vietnam Democratic Republic", International Life, 4 (April 1958), 133-154.

Vo Tri Huu. "How to carry out Chi Bo congresses well", JPRS 3953, September 26, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17342.

Vu Tho. "Election of provincial and district Lao Dong Party committees in North Vietnam", JPRS (NY) 1400, March 24, 1959. MC entry 1959: 6512. 5 pp.

On need to point out cadres' shortcomings to them so they may be more worthy of election to local Party committees.

Vu Thuoc. The Decline of Vietnamese Communism. Saigon, Vietnam Publishing Company, 1956, 51 pp.

Waring, Gerald. "New Viet-Minh leader emerges, but actual power is unknown", Washington Star, 18 (December 1955)1

United States, Department of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research. World Strength of the Communist Party Organizations. Intelligence Report no. 4489, R-13, January 1961.

Brief notes on size of the Lao Dong Party and political structure of the DRV.

3.2. army

Nguyen-Chi-Thanh. "Political activities within North Vietnamese army", JPRS 5071, July 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14427, 26 pp.

Transcription of a talk by General Nguyen-Chi-Thanh, chief of the Political Bureau of the Army delivered to the 1960 All-Army Conference on Political Activities. Takes 26 pages to call for the cutting down of long-winded reports and unnecessary "red tape" in administrative affairs.

Nguyen Tao. Live and Fight. Hanoi, FLPH, 1961.

"Political and military report on North Vietnam (August 1957)", JPRS (NY) report no. 360, April 19, 1958, 20 pp.

Excerpts from North Vietnam newspapers on political and military developments in August 1957. Includes details of Ho Chi Minh's visit to various countries of the Communist bloc in July-August 1957, of "re-education" sessions within the Army, and on demobilization of numbers of soldiers in 1957 and turning these men over to industrial work in order to help build up the national economy.

"Political training and education of government and military cadres, North Vietnam, (articles)", JPRS 2045, December 7, 1959. MC entry 1960: 1936.

"Selected newspaper articles on military training in North Vietnam", JPRS 3033, February 29, 1960. MC entry 1960: 5580. 10 pp.

Articles on improving military training and bettering the level of the cadres responsible for inculcating that training.

"Selected newspaper articles on People's Armed Security Force in North Vietnam", JPRS 3242, May 16, 1960. MC entry 1960: 8648. 5 pp.

Includes articles on the history of the security force in the DRV.

"Selected translations on military information from Quan Doi Nhan Dan, North Vietnam", JPRS 5082, July 19, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14433. 14 pp.

"Threat to Vietnam", Current Affairs Bulletin, 29, no. 1, University of Sydney (November 13, 1961), 16 pp.

Review of Communist guerrilla operations in South Vietnam, the current position of the armed forces in North Vietnam, and DRV propaganda methods.

Tran van Tra. "Selected articles on armed forces in North Vietnam", JPRS 3384, June 4, 1960. MC entry 1960: 10118. 15 pp.

Articles on national defense and on the security force in North Vietnam. Of limited value.

"The Vietnamese army--an historical sketch", News from Viet-Nam, 6 (February 29, 1960), 17-22.

3.3. ideology

Bui Cong Trung. "Questions and answers of present stage of Vietnamese Revolution, North Vietnam", JPRS 7303, January 23, 1961. MC entry 1961: 10815. 28 pp.

Series of ideological questions related to Party leadership and the current economic phase of "socialist construction", all receiving the standard Party answers.

_____. "Questions and answers on the Vietnam Lao Dong Party and Party organization, North Vietnam", JPRS 7302, January 19, 1961. MC entry 1961: 4651.

Catechism on the ideology of the Lao Dong Party. Standard questions and answers relating to such themes as the class character of the Party leadership, democratic centralization, the practice of criticism and self-criticism, duties of basic Party units, need for more theoretical work among Party members, etc.

Dang Dinh Giap. "On the model Party member in North Vietnam", JPRS 6414, December 20, 1960. MC entry 1961: 2268. 3 pp.

Ideal standards of the model Party member.

Le Duan. "Revolution is task of the masses, Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 557, February 27, 1959. MC entry 1959: 4998. 13 pp.

Ideological article exhorting the population to take part in the socialist revolution in Vietnam. Written by one later appointed Secretary-General of the Lao Dong Party.

"Legal and ideological developments in North Vietnam (articles)", JPRS 6972, March 28, 1961. MC entry 1961: 9363. 7 pp.

Three articles on organization of the courts, "resisting dogmatism", and on the passing of laws guaranteeing personal freedoms. The last is interesting as showing the official measures taken to safeguard personal

rights in view of the attacks made on the government during the 1956 "Hundred Flowers" campaign for its failings in this regard.

Pham Van Dong. "Lenin and revolutionary struggle of our people, North Vietnam", JPRS 3962, September 22, 1960. MC entry 1960: 17316.

"Propaganda, psychological warfare and intellectual mobilization, Vietnam", JPRS (NY) L 689, March 4, 1959. From French language document. MC entry 1959: 6590. 25 pp.

Unsigned article outlining actual techniques to be used in spreading propaganda and influencing the minds of the people. Interesting as it reveals the sophistication of the methods employed by the Communist Party in North Vietnam.

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M611+

Trung, Bui Cong. "The Democratic Republic of Vietnam on the road to socialism", International Affairs (Moscow), no. 4 (1959), 53-58.

"Vietnam Lao Dong Party (articles)", JPRS 3101, March 24, 1960. MC entry 1960: 7184. 20 pp.

Includes ideological articles on the qualifications and traits of a good Party member, the Party and the working class, plus a very brief chronology of the most outstanding dates in the history of the Party.

AP
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C76

Zoberi, A. A. "Lenin and the freedom movement in Vietnam", Contemporary Review (October 1955).

3.4. judicial and legal

Gel'fer, M. A. (Ed.). "Criminal legislation in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 408, December 5, 1958. MC entry 1959: 592. 3 pp.

Gives text of an important Presidential decree relating to land reform, no. 151 of 12 April 1953. Taken from a work published by the Moscow State Publishing House of Juridical Literature put out in 1957.

Kolesnikov, V. "Supreme People's Court, highest judicial organ in Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS 4940, September 5, 1961 MC entry 1961: 19505. 8 pp.

Describes changes in the judicial process made during the period of the Three-Year Plan (1958-60), and the general organization and procedure of the courts. Useful article on a topic on which not very much material is available.

Le Dich Hieu. "Steady strengthening of people's democratic law in Democratic Republic of Vietnam", JPRS 4914, August 24, 1961. MC entry 1961: 17405. 4 pp.

Translation of article by Le Dich Hieu in Socialist Law, Moscow, June 1961, describing the establishment and functions of the procurator's office.

Pham Van Bach. "Strengthen and safeguard socialist legislation, North Vietnam", JPRS 7132, December 22, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4592.

Thiery, Hubert. "La condition juridique du Nord Viet-Nam", French Year-Book of International Law (1955), 169-174.

3.5. youth

"By-laws of Vietnam Lao Dong youth group", JPRS 8562, July 7, 1961. MC entry 1961: 13383. 12 pp.

Criteria for admission to youth groups, tasks and rights of members, and principles of organization among the youth leagues.

"Resolution of Sixth Congress of central executive committee of Vietnam Labor-Youth League", JPRS (DC) 774, June 25, 1959. MC entry 1959: 12832. 19 pp.

On the current tasks of the Youth League.

"Resolution and speeches at national congress of Vietnam Lao Dong youth group in February 1960", JPRS 3554, July 14, 1960. MC entry 1960: 14264. 35 pp.

Speeches and resolutions on current tasks

of the Youth League, including a speech by Le Duan, now Secretary-General of the Lao Dong Party.

3.6. ethnic minorities

"Art and literature of ethnic minorities, North Vietnam", JPRS 5687, October 20, 1960. MC entry 1961: 870. 17 pp.

Translation of an article by Ho Van Thu in Nhan Dan, August 1960 describing and citing works of art and literature put out by peoples of ethnic minority groups from the time of the 1945-54 Resistance period, when their areas served as revolutionary strongholds, up to the present date.

DT
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A257

Bernard, Rober. "L'evolution des sociétés du delta tonkinois sous l'influence de la guerre", L'Afrique et l'Asie, 27 (1954), 42-48.

Wason
DS701
F85+

"Chinese in Vietnam", Free China Review (June 1957)q

Chuang Yung. "Education among overseas Chinese in North Vietnam", JPRS 9414, June 5, 1961. MC entry 1961: 15510. 6 pp.

Translation of an article in The New Vietnam Chinese Newspaper of February 3, 1961. Designed to indicate solidarity between the Vietnamese and the overseas Chinese. Description of overseas Chinese taking part in Vietnam financial programs, and of the inculcating of the "socialist viewpoint" among overseas Chinese students.

Wason
GN625
Y17+

Embree, John F., and Thomas, William L., Jr. Ethnic Groups of Northern Southeast Asia. New Haven, Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1950, iii, 175 pp., map.

Wason
DS526
U58+

"The ethnic minorities of North Vietnam", JPRS (DC) 198, (photocopy), 1958.

Wason
DS531
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Deydier, Henri. "Dans les Sip-song P'an-Na", France-Asie, 10 (July 1954), 825-834.

Wason
DS501+
I59

Fall, Bernard Bo "Vietnam's Chinese problem",
Far Eastern Survey, XXVII (May 1958), 65-72.

Wason
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Hickey, Gerald. Social Systems of North Viet Nam.
A dissertation submitted to the Faculty of the
Division of the Social Sciences in candidacy for
the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, University of
Chicago, Chicago, 1958, maps, tables, charts,
bibliog.

Description and comparison of ethnic Viet-
namese Tho and Black Thai society in North Vietnam.

Hinners, David Go Developments in the political
and social systems of tribal Thai groups in
Northern Indochina since World War II. Paper
submitted to Cornell University and the Foreign
Service Institute in conjunction with an assign-
ment of study under the Cornell University
Southeast Asia Program, 1960-1961, May 24, 1961,
48 pp.

Traces the relations of the Viet Minh and of
the French with the Thai tribal groups between
1945-1954, outlines Communist policy towards these
peoples since 1954 and gives an assessment of the
probable impact of the Communist system on tribal
Thai society. Contains very useful material on
the DRV's establishment of the Thai-Meo and Viet-
Bac autonomous zones.

Huu, Dongo "A great family (The Central Teachers'
School for Minority Peoples)", People's Viet-
Nam Pictorial, VIII (1959), 7-9.

Wason
DS550
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Marchand, Général Jean. Dans La jungle moi.
Paris, J. Peyronnet & Cie, 1951, 182 pp., illus.,
maps.

Account of the peoples of the mountainous
inland areas of South Vietnam and of the struggle
between the French and the Viet Minh for the
control of these tribal groups.

Wason
DS1
E13+

"Minorities under the Viet Minh", Eastern World,
9 (November 1955), 17-18.

Discusses establishment of the Thai-Meo
autonomous zone by the DRV and the possible
motives behind the establishment.

"North Vietnam's policy on overseas Vietnamese (articles)", JPRS 3147, April 5, 1960. MC entry 1960: 7216. 7 pp.

Two articles on the Vietnamese community in Thailand, and one on the Vietnamese in New Caledonia, with figures on their numbers and dates of migration

Wason
DS531
F81

Roux, Colonel Henri, avec la collaboration de Tran Van Chu. "Quelques minorités ethniques du Nord-Indochine", France-Asie, X, 92-93 (January-February 1954), 413 pp., illust

Wason
DS1
E13+

Sanders, Sol. "The Thai Federation in Indochina", Eastern World (January 1951).

Wason
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Thompson, Virginia, and Adloff, Richard. Minority Problems in Southeast Asia. Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1955, 296 pp.

"Translations from Hoc Tap (Study) on international and domestic topics, North Vietnam", JPRS 7166, November 28, 1960. MC entry 1961: 4597. 54 pp.

Miscellaneous reports of little factual information or general value, but containing one useful article on educational work in the mountain areas since 1954.

Z1223
A18
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"Translations on North Vietnam non-economic data: Autonomous zones", JPRS (NY) 1881, September 10, 1959t MC entry 1959: 16559. 27 pp.

Articles on the Thai-Meo autonomous zone and on the Northwest region. Useful material on posting of military personnel to the Northwest and on their assisting the local populace in building public works.

Wason
HF41+
F22

Way, Tsung-tot "Overseas Chinese in Vietnam", Far Eastern Economic Review (January 2, 1958).